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Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics  
Research Institute of Electrical Communication

Tohoku University

**東北大学電気通信研究所附属  
ナノ・ спин実験施設  
研究報告書 第5号**

2010



# 施設研究報告書 2010

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# **Annual Research Report 2010**

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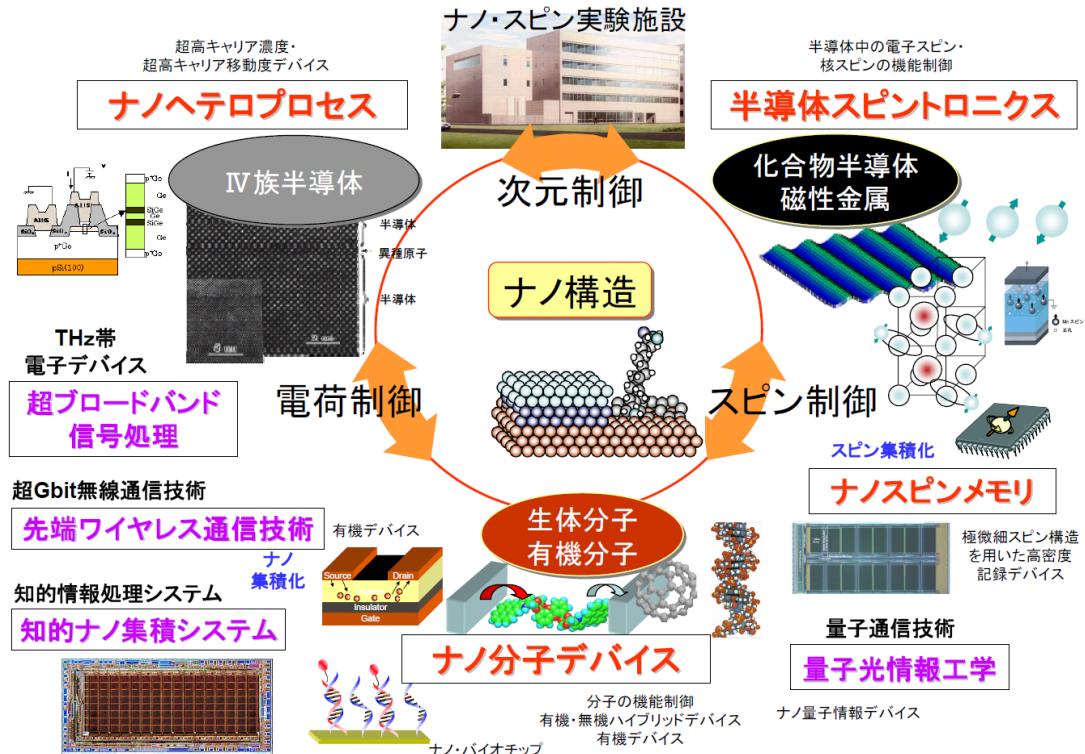
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# 1. 施設の概要

## Outline

### ナノ・スピニ実験施設

～情報通信を支えるナノ・スピニ基盤技術の創生～



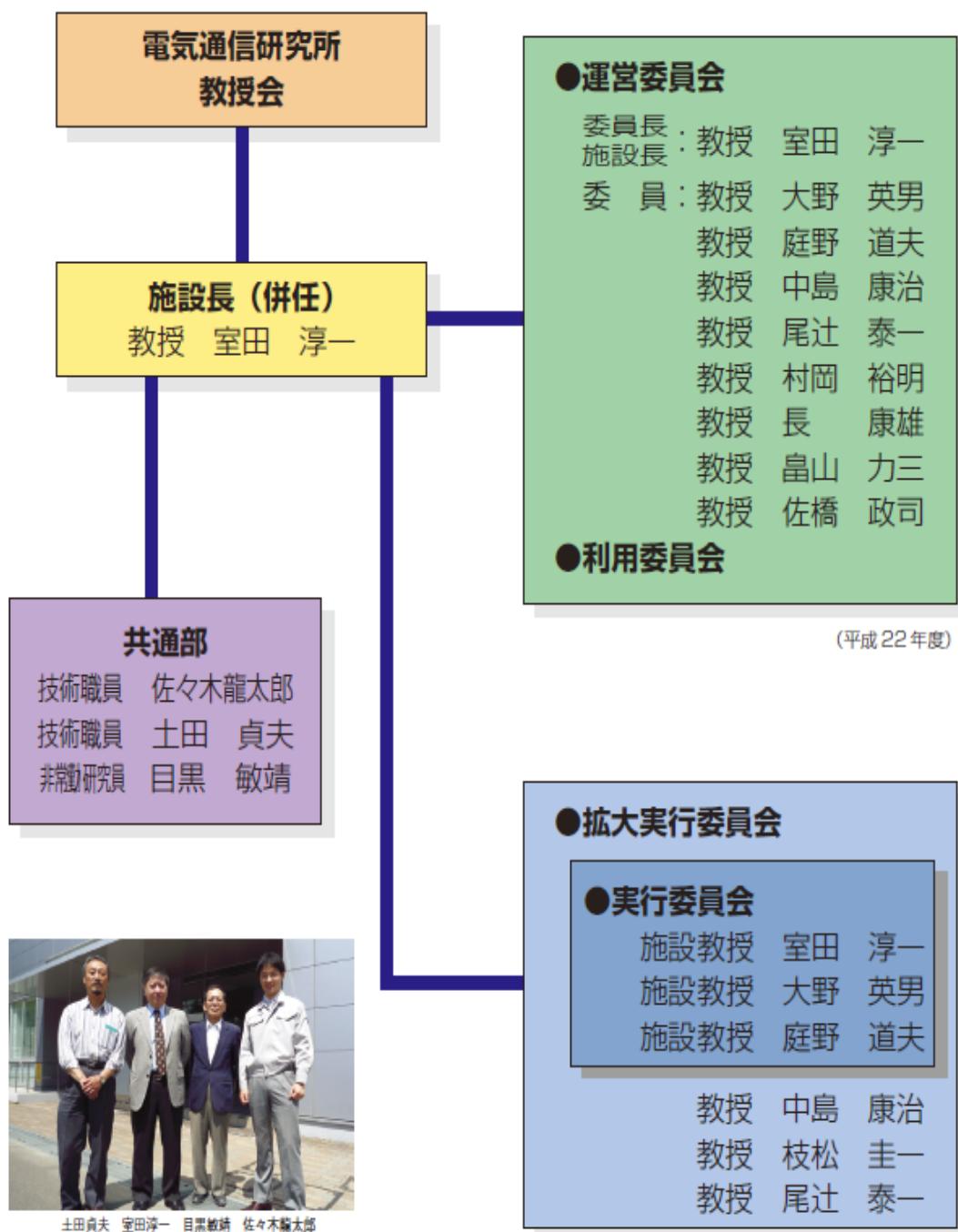
「ナノ・スピニ実験施設」は、本研究所附属研究施設として平成16年4月1日に設置された。その目的は、情報通信を支えるナノエレクトロニクス・スピントロニクス基盤技術を創生することにある。これを実現するため、「ITプログラムにおける研究開発推進のための環境整備」によって整備されたナノ・スピニ総合研究棟とその主要設備を用いて、本研究所および本所と密接な関係にある本学電気・情報系の各研究分野と共にナノテクノロジーに基づいた電子の電荷・スピニを駆使する基盤的材料デバイス技術の研究開発を進め、さらに全国・世界の電気通信分野の研究者の英知を結集した共同プロジェクト研究を推進する。

現在、ナノ・スピニ総合研究棟では、「ナノ・スピニ実験施設」が推進するナノヘテロプロセス、半導体スピントロニクス、ナノ分子デバイスの各基盤技術を担当する施設研究室と施設共通部、及び知的ナノ集積システム研究室、量子光情報工学研究室、超プロードバンド信号処理研究室が入居し連携して研究を進めている。これらの陣容で、上記基盤技術を創生し、ナノエレクトロニクス・スピントロニクスにおける世界のCOEとなることを目標としている。

東北大学電気通信研究所附属  
ナノ・スピニ実験施設長  
教授 室田 淳一

## 2. 施設の組織

### Organization



### 3. 平成 21 年度の研究成果のハイライト

#### *Highlights of Research in FY2009*

施設研究部と利用研究室の平成 21 年度の研究成果のハイライトを記します。

##### ナノヘテロプロセス基盤技術関連

###### *Atomically Controlled Processing and nano integration*

- ナノヘテロプロセス（室田淳一・櫻庭政夫）

**Atomically Controlled Processing (J. Murota and M. Sakuraba)**

IV 族半導体ヘテロ構造の歪制御と高キャリア濃度化のための基盤技術構築を目標として研究を進め、以下の成果を得た。(1) 歪  $\text{Si}_{0.3}\text{Ge}_{0.7}$  上に形成した P 原子層表面への Si キャップ層エピタキシャル成長において、反応性の高い  $\text{Si}_2\text{H}_6$  を用いた低温・高速 Si 堆積により、P 原子層ドーピングを超高濃度化することに成功した。(2) 歪  $\text{Si}_{0.55}\text{Ge}_{0.45}/\text{Si}$  ヘテロ界面への C 原子層ドーピングにより、熱処理時の Si と Ge の相互拡散や歪緩和を効果的に抑制できることを見いたした。(3) 基板非加熱 ECR プラズマ CVD プロセスによる高濃度 B 原子層ドープ Si エピタキシャル薄膜形成において、Si キャップ層形成におけるプラズマの低エネルギー化の推進は、Si 結晶へのプラズマ損傷や B 還元脱離の問題を抑制し、Si 単結晶ナノ薄膜への B 原子層ドーピングの超高濃度化のために極めて重要であることを明らかにした。

In order to create atomically controlled processing for nanometer-order artificial heterostructures of group IV semiconductors, following experimental results have been obtained: (1) In the research on P atomic-layer doping, low-temperature Si epitaxial growth by reaction of  $\text{Si}_2\text{H}_6$  as a higher reactivity gas enables higher P concentration. (2) By heavy C atomic-layer doping at heterointerface between a Si cap layer and a  $\text{Si}_{0.55}\text{Ge}_{0.45}$  layer in  $\text{Si}/\text{Si}_{0.55}\text{Ge}_{0.45}/\text{Si}(100)$  heterostructure, the intermixing between Si and Ge at heterointerface is effectively suppressed. (3) In the research on B atomic-layer doping in Si by using a plasma CVD without substrate heating, it is clarified that lowering of the plasma energy effectively suppresses a plasma induced lattice damage and a surface B reduction, and it becomes quite important to achieve heavy B atomic-layer doping in a nanometer-order ultrathin Si film.

- 知的ナノ集積システム（中島康治・佐藤茂雄）

**Intelligent Nano-Integration System (K.Nakajima and S.Sato)**

(1) 高次シナプス結合を持つ逆関数遅延ニューロンモデルの離散モデルを提案し、正解状態の安定性を解析することで、その利用可能性を示すことができた。更に、我々が提案した新概念の非線形ダイナミクス解析手法を結合系へと拡張を行い、バースト発火ダイナミクスを結合させた BVP モデルで設計・実現することができた。(2) 高温超伝導体 Bi2212 固有ジョセフソン接合において、共鳴励起特性における Q 値低下の要因について解析し、Q 値改善のため、バイアスラインの高周波ノイズ低減用フィルタ回路とマイクロ波導入用マイクロストリップ線路の設計を行った。(3) 磁束量子高速フーリエ変換用の 4 ビット並列乗算器の高速動作を目的として、桁上げ先見加算器を Nb 集積回路により集積化し、同回路の 30GHz までの高速動作の実証に成功した。また、超伝導量子干渉デバイスによるニューロ素子を利用した、組み合わせ最適化問題を解くネットワークを提案し、数値解析による動作を確認した。

(1) We proposed a discrete-type inverse function delayed neural network with high-order synapse connections and demonstrated its usability for combinatorial optimization problems by stability analysis on solution states. Moreover, we expanded our new analysis on nonlinear dynamics to a coupled nonlinear system, and burst firing dynamics was successfully generated by using a coupled BVP model. (2) We analyzed the resonant activation property of a Bi-2212 intrinsic Josephson junction and found possible reasons for degradation of the quality factor Q. In order to gain a better Q factor, we designed a filter circuit for suppressing high frequency noise in bias lines and a line for feeding microwave. (3) To improve the performance of high-speed operation for the single flux-quantum fast Fourier transform, a carry look-ahead adder was fabricated using Nb integrated circuits. The high-speed operation of the adder circuit was successfully demonstrated up to 30GHz. A neural network using superconducting quantum interference

devices for solving a combinatorial optimization problem was proposed and numerically demonstrated.

## 半導体スピントロニクス基盤技術関連

### *Semiconductor Spintronics and information technology*

#### ● 半導体スピントロニクス・ナノスピニメモリ（大野英男・大野裕三・松倉文礼・池田正二）

**Semiconductor Spintronics and Nano-Spin Memory  
(H. Ohno, Y. Ohno, F. Matsukura, and S. Ikeda)**

電子の電荷と спинの自由度を利用するスピントロニクスの基盤技術の確立とその工学的応用を目指して研究を行い、以下の成果を得た。(1) 外部電界印加による正孔濃度変化に伴う強磁性半導体(Ga,Mn)As の自発磁化とキュリー温度の両方の変調を直接の磁化測定により見出した。(2) n型 GaAsにおいて、実験的にスピントホール導電率を決定し、その理論的な解釈を明らかにした。(3) Au 導波路構造 GaAs テラヘルツ量子カスケードレーザにおいて、閾値電流密度  $0.8 \text{ kA/cm}^2$ 、最高動作温度 146 K で発振に成功した。(4) 垂直磁化 CoFe/Pd 多層膜電極と MgO 障壁からなる磁気トンネル接合(MTJ)において、室温で 78% のトンネル磁気抵抗(TMR)比を実現した。(5) MTJ をメモリセルに用いた世界最大容量の 32 メガビット SPRAM チップを試作し、動作を確認した。(6) MTJ を用いた Lookup-Table を試作した。(7)  $60 \times 180\text{nm}^2$  MTJ を集積化した 140 nm CMOS・MTJ Hybrid 集積回路を試作し、CMOS 回路による MTJ 動作を実証した。

#### ・連携研究

文部科学省「次世代 IT 基盤構築のための研究開発」の委託研究である「高機能・超低消費電力スピンドバイス・ストレージ基盤技術の開発」プロジェクトにおいて、参画研究室と連携して以下の成果を得た。(1)Co<sub>2</sub>MnSi ホイスラー合金電極と MgO 障壁からなる MTJ において、室温で 350%、低温で 1275% の巨大な TMR 効果を観測した。(2) 縦型 MOS キャパシタにおいて 25% 寄生容量を削減し、リーク電流を 1/1000 に低減した。(3) スタティックテスターによる高  $K_u$  垂直ナノパターン媒体(ドット径 60 nm)の記録再生特性から、記録マージンは、ビット長に対して約 70% となった。

Our research activities focus on the establishment of fundamental technologies for future spintronics devices. The outcomes in the last fiscal year are following. (1) Direct magnetometry of electric-field control of magnetism in a (Ga,Mn)As thin film. (2) Determination of spin Hall conductivity in n-type GaAs and its theoretical description. (3) Demonstration of GaAs THz quantum cascade laser emission with threshold current density of  $0.8 \text{ kA/cm}^2$  up to 146 K. (4) Tunnel magnetoresistance (TMR) ratio of 78% was demonstrated in perpendicular magnetic tunnel junctions (MTJs) with CoFe/Pd multilayer electrodes and MgO barrier. (5) Operation of a prototype of the world's first 32Mbit non-volatile random access memory (SPRAM) employing the spin-transfer torque MTJs was verified. (6) Lookup-Table circuit employing MTJs were fabricated. (7) We integrated  $60 \times 180\text{nm}^2$  MTJs on a 140nm CMOS circuit and demonstrated the operation of MTJ by CMOS circuit.

Research activities in “High-Performance Low-Power Consumption Spin Devices and Storage Systems” program under Research and Development for Next-Generation Information Technology of MEXT. (1) Very large TMR ratio of 350% at RT and 753% at 2K was observed in MTJs with Co<sub>2</sub>MnSi Heusler alloy electrode and MgO barrier. (2) Reduction of parasitic capacitance and leak current by a factor of 1/4 and 1/1000, respectively, in vertical type MOS capacitance. (3) A study of read/write properties for bit-patterned media (60 nm in dot diameter) consisted of high- $K_u$  perpendicular films using a static tester revealed that the writing margin was about 70% to the bit length.

#### ● 超ブロードバンド信号処理（尾辻泰一・末光哲也）

**Ultra-Broadband Signal Processing (T.Otsuji and T.Suemitsu)**

未踏テラヘルツ電磁波領域の技術を開拓するために、新材料・新構造・新原理を駆使した新しいテラヘルツ帯電子デバイス・回路システムの創出と、それらの情報通信・計測システムへの応用に関する研究を推進している。今年度は、第一に、質量消失効果等の特異なキャリア輸送特性を有する新材料グラフェンを研究対象とし、シリコン基板にエピタキシャル成長したグラフェン(末光真希教授提供)をチャネルとする FET をナノ・スピニ実験施設で試作し、相補型論理動

作の室温観測に初めて成功した。第二に、光学励起したグラフェンにおけるテラヘルツ帯反転分布・誘導放出に関する理論予測の観測・実証に成功した。

The goal of our research is to explore the terahertz frequency range by means of novel electron devices and systems. Graphene has massless carriers and their peculiar characteristics are expected to be useful as a candidate to realize such systems. Using an epitaxial graphene formed on silicon substrates provided by Prof. Suemitsu's group, we have fabricated graphene-channel FET's to integrate a complimentary logic inverter gate and confirmed its normal operation at room temperature. We have also succeeded in observation of stimulated emission of terahertz radiation from optically pumped graphene, which proved our theoretical discovery of the possibility of the negative dynamic conductivity and population inversion in optically pumped graphene.

### ● 量子光情報工学（枝松圭一・小坂英男）

**Quantum-Optical Information Technology (K.Edamatsu and H.Kosaka)**

#### 1. 光ファイバ、導波路媒質における単一光子レベルでの光学非線形性の測定

光子間の量子状態制御は、量子情報通信において本質的に重要な要素である。本研究分野では、フォトニック結晶ファイバ、Si 細線導波路を用いて、単一光子レベルの光によって誘起される光カ一効果の測定に世界で初めて成功した (Applied Physics Letters 誌等に発表)。

#### 2. 量子中継のための量子メディア変換デバイスの開発

量子情報通信における通信距離を飛躍的に増大するための量子中継器の実現を目指し、光子がもつ量子情報を電子スピニへと転写する量子メディア変換素子の開発を進めている。本年度は、g 因子を制御した半導体量子ドット素子を作製し、単一光子の偏光状態を単一電子のスピニに転写し、また単一電子スピニをゲート操作によってコヒーレントに操作することに成功した。さらに、g 因子を制御した二重量子ドットのゲート操作により、2 電子のコヒーレンスを読み出し、完全ベル測定が可能であることを理論的に示した (Physical Review Letters 誌に発表)。

1. Investigation of optical nonlinearities at a single-photon level is essential in realizing quantum info-communication technology. We have succeeded in measuring the optical Kerr nonlinearity at the single-photon level in photonic crystal fibers and Si wire waveguides.

2. We are developing a quantum media converter from a photon to an electron spin to realize a quantum repeater, which is expected to extend the transmission distance of quantum info-communication. We have demonstrated polarization transfer from a photon to an electron spin and manipulation of an electron spin in a gate-defined quantum dot. We have also theoretically shown that we can read out two-spin coherence and perform the complete Bell state measurement of two electrons in a g-factor engineered double quantum dot.

### ナノ分子デバイス基盤技術関連

**Nano-Molecular Devices**

### ● ナノ分子デバイス（庭野道夫・木村康男）

**Nano-Molecular Devices (M. Niwano and Y.Kimura)**

#### ①イオン液体を用いた P3HT 有機トランジスタの作製とその評価

イオン液体を用いた P3HT 有機トランジスタを作製し、低電圧で高出力電流が得られることを示した。また、動作中における P3HT 膜の赤外その場観察を行い、電気化学ドーピングによりつてトランジスタ動作していることを解明した。

#### ②陽極酸化による酸化チタンナノチューブ膜のガラス基板上への直接形成

DC マグネットロンを用いて基板上に金属チタンを堆積し、フッ化アンモニウム有機電解液中でその金属チタン膜を陽極酸化することにより、酸化チタンナノチューブ膜を基板上に直接形成することに成功した。また、そのチューブ径は、陽極酸化電圧によって制御できることを示した。

#### ③シリコン基板上への人工脂質 2 分子膜の作製

シリコン基板上に作製した微細孔を用いることにより、機械的かつ電気的耐久性に優れた人工細胞膜を作製することに成功した。また、シリコン基板に絶縁層をコーティングすることにより

ノイズを抑制できることを示した。

④ポーラスアルミナのナノ孔中への人工脂質 2 分子膜形成

ポーラスアルミナのナノ孔中にチャネルタンパク質を包埋した人工脂質 2 分子膜の作製に成功し、これまでのテフロン膜を支持膜とした場合と比べて、機械的かつ電気的耐久性に優れていることを確認した。

①Fabrication of a P3HT organic transistor using ionic liquid and its characterization

We fabricated a P3HT organic transistor using ionic liquid and demonstrated that it drove high output current at low voltage. Infrared spectra of the P3HT layer were in-situ observed during operation. The infrared spectra of the P3HT indicated that the P3HT organic transistor using ionic liquid was dominantly controlled by the electrochemical doping to the P3HT active layer.

②Direct formation of titanium oxide nanotube film on a substrate by anodization

The metallic titanium film was deposited on a glass substrate by the DC magnetron method. The titanium oxide nanotube film was directly formed on a glass substrate by anodizing the metallic titanium film in an ammonium fluoride based organic electrolyte. The diameter of the titanium oxide nanotubes was controlled by the applied anodic potential.

③Reconstitution of free-standing bilayer lipid membranes in Si substrates

Free-standing bilayer lipid membranes (BLMs) were reconstituted in micro apertures fabricated in Si substrates. The mechanical and electrical stability of the BLMs was remarkably improved compared with BLMs prepared by a conventional method. Background current noise was reduced by coating the Si substrate with insulating layers.

④Reconstitution of free-standing bilayer lipid membranes in nanoporous anodic alumina films

Free-standing BLMs were formed in nanoporous anodic alumina films. The use of porous anodic alumina reduced individual membrane size to improve the BLM stability compared with conventional BLMs. On the other hand, total BLM area is still large to facilitate protein incorporation. This approach is useful for designing highly sensitive biosensors.

## 4. 施設の活動

### 4-1 ナノエレクトロニクス国際共同研究拠点の創出

平成17年度特別教育研究経費として採択されたナノエレクトロニクス国際共同研究拠点創出事業は、21世紀に求められる高度な情報通信を実現するため、「半導体立体ナノ構造の実現と応用」、「半導体中のスピントリオニクス技術の確立と応用」、「分子ナノ構造による情報処理の実現と応用」の3本を柱に据え、ナノエレクトロニクス情報デバイスと、これを用いた情報システムの構築を推進するとともに、これらを実現するための国際共同研究体制を構築して、ナノエレクトロニクス分野の世界におけるセンター・オブ・エクセレンスを創出・確立することを目的としている。



#### ナノ・スピントリオニクス実験施設で開催した国際シンポジウム

##### International Workshop on New Group IV Semiconductor Nanoelectronics (RIEC Symp.)

(第1回: 2005年5月27-28日, 第2回: 2006年10月2-3日,  
第3回: 2007年11月8-9日, 第4回: 2008年9月25-27日  
第5回: 2010年1月29-30日)

##### RIEC International Workshop on Spintronics

(第1回: 2005年2月8-9日, 第2回: 2006年2月15-16日,  
第3回: 2007年10月31日-11月1日, 第4回: 2008年10月9-10日  
第5回: 2009年10月22-23日, 第6回: 2010年2月5-6日)

##### International Workshop on Nanostructures & Nanoelectronics

(第1回: 2007年11月21-22日, 第2回: 2010年3月11-12日)

##### RIEC-CNSI Workshop on Nanoelectronics, Spintronics and Photonics

(第1回: 2008年10月9-10日, 第2回: 2009年10月22-23日)



5th Int. Workshop on New Group IV Semiconductor Nanoelectronics



2nd RIEC Symposium on Spintronics-MgO-based Magnetic Tunnel Junction-  
Left: Albert Fert (received 2007 Nobel Prize in Physics); Right: Russel Cowburn

## 4-2 国際シンポジウム開催

平成 21 年度特別教育研究経費「ナノエレクトロニクス国際共同研究拠点創出事業」の活動の一環として、以下の 4 件の国際シンポジウムを主催した。(プログラムは「6. 参考資料」に収録)

### 4-2-1 第 34 回電気通信研究所国際シンポジウム

第 2 回 CNSI-RIEC ナノエレクトロニクス・スピントロニクス・フォトニクスに関する国際ワークショップ（第 5 回スピントロニクス国際ワークショップ）

2nd RIEC-CNSI Workshop on Nanoelectronics, Spintronics and Photonics  
(5th RIEC International Workshop on Spintronics)

大野 英男

Hideo OHNO

開催日：平成 21 年 10 月 22 日～23 日（2 日間）

開催場所：東北大学電気通信研究所 ナノ・ спин実験施設

2009 年 10 月 22、23 の両日に、本学電気通信研究所とカリフォルニアナノシステムインスチチュート (CNSI) が主催する標記国際ワークショップが附属ナノ・スピントロニクス実験施設において開催された（組織委員長：通研・大野英男、カリフォルニア大サンタバーバラ校 (UCSB)・David D. Awschalom 教授、本学電気情報系 GCOE プログラム「情報エレクトロニクスシステム教育拠点」との共催）。第 1 回目のワークショップが昨年 10 月に UCSB で開催され、本学から教員・研究員 16 名、学生 3 名の合計 19 名が派遣されたのを受け、第 2 回目となった今回は、UCSB から教員 6 名、学生 5 名の 11 名が参加し、本学の電気通信研究所、金属材料研究所、多元物質科学研究所、工学研究科、及び理学研究科から教員 20 名、研究員 11 名、学生 29 名の 60 名（合計 71 名）が参加した。ワークショップでは口頭講演 13 件（東北大 7 件、UCSB 6 件）、ポスター講演 28 件（UCSB 5 件、東北大 23 件）のナノエレクトロニクス、スピントロニクス、及びフォトニクスに関する最先端の研究成果が発表され、活発な討論が行われた。本学と UCSB は電気通信研究所が世話部局として国際学術交流協定を結んでいるが、今回のワークショップを通してさらに交流が深まった。また、来年度も開催を予定している。本ワークショップ開催にあたり財団法人電気通信工学振興会より支援をいただいた。ご支援を賜りました各位に心より御礼申し上げます。

#### 4-2-2 第36回電気通信研究所国際シンポジウム

### 第5回新IV族半導体ナノエレクトロニクス国際ワークショップ 5th International Workshop on New Group IV Semiconductor Nanoelectronics

室田 淳一

Junichi MUROTA

開催日：2010年1月29日（金）～30日（土）（2日間）

開催場所・主催：東北大学電気通信研究所 ナノ・スピニ実験施設

共催：文部科学省グローバルCOEプログラム「情報エレクトロニクスシステム教育研究拠点」（東北大学電気・情報系）

本国際ワークショップは、本学電気通信研究所（以下、通研）のナノ・スピニ実験施設（以下、実験施設）において、2010年1月29～30日に開催された（主催：実験施設、共催：本学電気情報系グローバルCOEプログラム「情報エレクトロニクスシステム教育研究拠点」、日本学術振興会半導体界面制御技術第154委員会、電気学会電子材料技術委員会）。実験施設のナノエレクトロニクス国際共同研究拠点創出事業活動の一環として開催されたものであり、ドイツ、米国、フランス、ベルギー、スペインの各国拠点代表者や国内主要機関の代表者による招待講演18件、一般ショート&ポスター講演22件の総数40件の講演（内、海外からの発表9件、東北大学の関係する発表14件）が行われ、総数60名（内、海外7名）の参加者を迎えて、新IV族半導体材料のプロセス技術及びナノデバイスへの応用までの幅広い領域について活発な議論が交わされた。世界規模での研究連携のきっかけとなるものと期待されることから、次年度の本ワークショップ開催に換えて、2011年5月22～27日に第7回Siエピタキシー&ヘテロ構造国際会議と第5回半導体界面制御国際会議を実験施設において合同開催することを決定している。本会議の詳細は

<http://www.murota.rie.tohoku.ac.jp/SiGeC2010/>において公開されている。

#### 4-2-3 第37回電気通信研究所国際シンポジウム

### 第6回 RIECスピントロニクス国際ワークショップ 6th RIEC International Workshop on Spintronics

大野 英男

Hideo OHNO

開催日：平成22年2月5日～6日（2日間）

開催場所：東北大学電気通信研究所 ナノ・スピニ実験施設

2010年2月5,6日に、本学電気通信研究所主催の標記国際ワークショップが附属ナノ・スピニ実験施設において開催された[組織委員長: 大野英男教授、本学電気情報系 GCOE プログラムとの共催、本学金属材料研究所での 4th Intl. WS on Spin Currents & 2nd Intl. WS on Spin Caloritronics (2月 8-10 日)とのジョイント開催]。参加者は 133 名(国外から 54 名)を数えた。2007 年度にノーベル物理学賞を受賞した A. Fert 先生と P. Grünberg 先生も参加された。アメリカ、フランス、ドイツ、ポーランド、チェコ、韓国、日本から 20 件の招待講演と 26 件の一般講演があった。(非)磁性半導体、金属磁性体の材料物性から、それらを利用した素子、集積回路まで、基礎物理から最新の工学応用を含む話題をカバーした。最新の研究開発動向と将来の方向性が明確となる有意義な集会となった。学生の参加も多数あり、学生の国際性を育むという観点からも成果を得た。本ワークショップ開催にあたり財団法人電気通信工学振興会、本学金属材料研究所、文科省特定領域研究「スピニ流の創出と制御」よりご支援を頂いた。ご支援を賜りました各位に心より御礼申し上げます。

#### 4-2-4 第 38 回電気通信研究所国際シンポジウム

### 第 2 回ナノ構造とナノエレクトロニクスに関する 国際ワークショップ 2<sup>nd</sup> International Workshop on Nanostructures & Nanoelectronics

庭野 道夫

Michio NIWANO

開催日: 平成 22 年 3 月 11 日～12 日 (2 日間)

開催場所: 東北大学電気通信研究所 ナノ・スピニ実験施設

本ワークショップは、ナノ構造作製技術やそのナノ構造体の特性評価、ならびに、そのナノ構造を用いたデバイス応用へのアプローチ・課題に関する最近の進展・動向についての議論・討論を目的として企画され、平成 22 年 3 月 11、12 日の 2 日間にわたり、東北大学電気通信研究所ナノ・スピニ実験施設にて開催された。海外(ドイツ、韓国、台湾、シンガポール)から 4 名、日本から 10 名の招待講演者によって、実験方法の詳細や結果など、ナノ構造体やその応用についての最新の研究成果が紹介され、活発な討論がなされた。特に、海外からの招待講演者については、60 分もの長時間の講演時間が割かれ、通常では得られない詳細な研究成果についての発表がなされた。また、その内容は、酸化チタンナノチューブや、カーボンナノチューブ、グラフェンというように多岐にわたり、様々なナノ構造体の作製方法やそれらの電子デバイスまたはバイオセンサへの応用の可能性について議論された。参加人数は、44 名を数え、活発で有意義な討論及び情報交換が行われた。

## 5. 研究成果（平成 21 年度）

### 5A ナノヘテロプロセス基盤技術関連

*Atomically Controlled Processing and nano integration*

#### A1 ナノヘテロプロセス（室田淳一・櫻庭政夫）

Atomically Controlled Processing  
(J. Murota and M. Sakuraba)

#### A2 知的ナノ集積システム（中島康治・佐藤茂雄）

Intelligent Nano-Integration System  
(K.Nakajima and S.Sato)



## A1 ナノヘテロプロセス（室田淳一・櫻庭政夫）

**Atomically Controlled Processing (J. Murota and M. Sakuraba)**

### 1. 原子精度の薄膜成長、エッティング、表面処理に関する研究 Atomically-Controlled Growth, Etching and Surface Treatment

高品質な原子制御IV族半導体ナノヘテロ構造を形成するために、原子精度の薄膜成長、エッティング、表面処理を研究している。

In order to form high-quality atomically-controlled nanometer-order heterostructures of group-IV semiconductors, atomically-controlled growth, etching and surface treatment are being developed.

### 2. プロセスにおける表面吸着と反応の機構とその制御に関する研究 Mechanism of Surface Adsorption/Reaction at Surface and Its Control in Semiconductor Processing

半導体材料プロセスの制御性を向上させるために、表面吸着と反応の機構とその制御について研究している。

In order to enhance controllability of semiconductor material processing, mechanism of surface adsorption/reaction and its control are being studied.

### 3. 極微細パターンの形成と高精度不純物制御に関する研究 Ultrafine Pattern Formation and High-Precision Doping Control

ナノメータオーダ領域における半導体物性を明らかにするために、極微細パターンの形成と高精度不純物制御について研究している。

In order to clarify properties of nanometer-order patterned semiconductors, control of ultrafine pattern formation and high-precision doping control are being investigated.

### 4. ヘテロ構造の製作と極微半導体デバイスに関する研究 Heterostructure Formation and Its Application to Ultrasmall Semiconductor Devices

極微半導体デバイスの高性能化のために、ヘテロ構造の製作と極微半導体デバイスについて研究している。

In order to enhance performance of ultrasmall semiconductor devices, heterostructure formation and its application to ultrasmall semiconductor devices are being investigated.

### 5. ヘテロ界面の物理と化学 Physics and Chemistry of Heterointerface

ナノメータオーダのヘテロ構造を実現するために、ヘテロ界面の物理と化学について研究している。

In order to realize nanometer-order heterostructures, physics and chemistry of heterointerfaces are being studied.

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## A2 知的ナノ集積システム（中島康治・佐藤茂雄） **Intelligent Nano-Integration System (K.Nakajima and S.Sato)**

1. 集積化ニューラルネットワークの基本構成と学習性能に関する研究  
**Research for basic architectures of LSI neural networks and theirs learning efficiency**

集積化ニューラルネットワークを用いた知的情報処理システムの構成法を追究し、その学習性能を評価・解析して性能向上を図る。  
This research is concerned with the design of intelligent information processing systems constructed of LSI neural networks. The fabricated LSI neural networks are analyzed and evaluated to improve the learning efficiency.
2. 逆関数遅延ネットワークモデルに関する研究  
**Research for inverse function delayed network models**

アクティブニューロンモデルである ID モデルを用いて、知的情報処理システムを目指す。  
This research is concerned with the development of the intelligent processing system by using ID models which are active neuron models.
3. ニューロ的手法を利用した量子計算機に関する研究  
**Research for neuromorphic quantum computer**

ニューロ的手法を利用した量子計算アルゴリズムの開発と、その固体素子への実装を図る。  
This research is concerned both with the development of a new neuromorphic quantum computation algorithm and its implementation with solid state devices.
4. 超伝導位相モード集積回路に関する研究  
**Research for superconducting phase-mode LSI**

磁束量子を情報担体とする超伝導集積回路で構成した新しい計算機システムを開発する。  
This research is concerned with the development of new computer systems constructed of superconducting LSI circuits where single flux quanta are used as information bit carriers.

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## 5 B 半導体スピントロニクス基盤技術関連

*Semiconductor Spintronics and information technology*

### B1 半導体スピントロニクス、ナノスピニメモリ

(大野英男・大野裕三・松倉文礼・池田正二)

Semiconductor Spintronics and Nano-Spin Memory  
(H.Ohno, Y.Ohno, F. Matsukura, and S.Ikeda)

### B2 超ブロードバンド信号処理 (尾辻泰一・末光哲也)

Ultra-Broadband Signal Processing

(T.Otsuji and T.Suemitsu)

### B3 量子光情報工学 (枝松圭一・小坂英男)

Quantum-Optical Information Technology

(K.Edamatsu and H.Kosaka)



**B1 半導体スピントロニクス、ナノスピニメモリ**  
(大野英男・大野裕三・松倉文礼・池田正二)  
**Semiconductor Spintronics and Nano-Spin Memory**  
(H. Ohno, Y. Ohno, F. Matsukura, and S. Ikeda)

半導体の量子状態を制御し工学的に応用するための研究を進めている。特に、スピントロニクスと電荷の自由度を使う半導体スピントロニクス、今後の情報通信に必要な THz コヒーレント光源の研究を行っている。また、スピントロニクスを応用したスピンドバイス・ストレージ基盤技術の研究を行っている。

We are working on the nanoscience and nanotechnology to control the quantum states in semiconductors, especially the spin-states and optical transitions in the mid-infrared to THz. We are also developing technologies to realize advanced spin memory and logic devices using magnetic tunnel junctions (MTJs) consisting of ferromagnetic metal electrodes and insulating barriers.

1. 半導体スピントロニクスに関する研究

Semiconductor Spintronics

半導体において電子の持つ電荷のみならず、スピントロニクス、半導体スピントロニクスに関する研究を行っている。

A new form of semiconductor electronics, semiconductor spintronics, where both charge and spin degrees of freedom are used, is being studied.

1) 強磁性半導体およびその量子構造の物性と応用

Properties and Application of III-V Based Ferromagnetic Semiconductors

新しい III-V 族ベースの希薄磁性半導体の分子線エピタキシ(MBE)による結晶成長と、物質中の電子スピントロニクスに関する研究を行っている。

Study of a new class of semiconductor, III-V based diluted magnetic semiconductors (DMS), is being carried out to expand the horizon of application of quantum structures by the addition of a new degree of freedom associated with electron spin in the materials.

2) 半導体スピンドバイスの研究

Semiconductor Spin Devices

強磁性体と半導体を組み合わせた新しい半導体デバイスの基礎的研究を行っている。Exploration of novel spintronic semiconductor devices based on ferromagnet/semiconductor structures is being carried out.

3) 半導体量子構造中のスピントロニクスの研究と量子情報技術への応用

Properties and Application to Quantum Information Technology of Spin Coherence in III-V Semiconductor Nanostructures

III-V 族化合物半導体超構造中におけるキャリアや原子核のスピントロニクスに注目し、フェムト秒オーダーの磁化分解測定を行ってそのコヒーレンスを理解するとともに、量子情報処理等への応用を研究している。

Study of ultrafast processes, especially spin dynamics of carriers in III-V semiconductor nanostructures is being carried out by femto-second time resolved measurements to the application for such as ultrafast optical switches and quantum information processing.

2. 量子構造による THz～遠赤外光発生の研究

Population Inversion of Subbands Using Resonant Tunneling Structures and Its Application to THz Optical Devices

ブローカンギヤップヘテロ構造(InAs/(Ga,Al)Sb)超格子や共鳴トンネル構造(GaAs/(Ga,Al)As)におけるサブバンド間光学遷移を用いた新しい光デバイスの設計・試作を行っている。

We design and develop novel optical devices for THz~far-infrared operation based on the optical intersubband transition in InAs/(Ga,Al)Sb broken-gap systems and in the GaAs/(Ga,Al)As resonant tunneling structures.

### 3. 量子構造における量子輸送現象の研究

#### Quantum Transport Properties of Double Quantum Well Heterostructures

低温・強磁場における2次元電子間の量子輸送現象を明らかにするため、MBEによる高品質 GaAs/(Ga,Al)As 2重量子井戸構造の形成と、2層2次元電子間のトンネルデバイスの試作、評価を行っている。

Quantum transport phenomena of interacting two-dimensional (2D) electron systems under high magnetic field at low temperature are being studied. A new 2D-2D tunnel-device structure has been developed to investigate the quantum transport properties.

### 4. 半導体量子構造に関する研究

#### Growth and Characterization of Semiconductor Quantum Nano Structures

MBEによる半導体量子細線(1次元)・量子箱(0次元)構造の作製とそれらの構造特有の電子物性とその応用について研究している。

Formation and properties of one-dimensional (1D) and zero-dimensional (0D) systems and their application to novel electronic devices are being studied. Development of fabrication techniques for achieving 1D quantum wire or 0D quantum dot structures using molecular-beam epitaxy and e-beam lithography is also being investigated.

### 5. ナノスピンドバイス・メモリの研究

#### Nano-spin device and memory

スピinnメモリ・ロジック実現に向けた基盤技術を開発する。

Technologies to realize advanced spin memory and logic devices using magnetic tunnel junctions (MTJs) consisting of ferromagnetic metal electrodes and insulating barriers are developing.

### 6. 高機能・超低消費電力スピンドバイス・ストレージ基盤技術に関する研究

#### High-performance low-power consumption spin devices and super high-speed mass storage HDD systems

文部科学省「次世代IT基盤構築のための研究開発」の委託研究である「高機能・超低消費電力スピンドバイス・ストレージ基盤技術の開発」プロジェクトにおいて、プロジェクト参画研究室と連携して次世代高機能・低消費電力スピンドバイス基盤技術、及び超高速大容量ストレージシステムの開発が行われた。

High-performance low-power consumption spin devices and super high-speed mass storage HDD systems were studied in “High-Performance Low-Power Consumption Spin Devices and Storage Systems” program under Research and Development for Next-Generation Information Technology of MEXT.

##### 1) ナノスピn材料に関する研究

###### Nano-spin materials

高出力TMR材料、高熱安定性スピn注入材料、理論計算による材料・素子設計、強磁性半導体エピタキシャル接合に関する研究が行われた。

High-output TMR materials, high thermal-stability spin injection materials, design of materials and devices using theoretical calculation and ferromagnetic semiconductor epitaxial junction were studied

##### 2) スピn素子に関する研究

###### Spin devices

縦型トランジスタ、電流差動型回路、低電流スピn注入磁化反転素子、高速磁化反転MTJ素子、磁性半導体デバイス(論理回路)に関する研究が行われた。

Vertical type transistors, current differential type circuits, low current-induced/high speed

magnetization switching, ferromagnetic semiconductor devices (logic circuits) were studied.

3) スピン回路に関する研究

Spin circuits

ロジックインメモリ構造のスピン回路、超低消費電力 VLSI システム基盤技術、縦型トランジスタを用いたスピン回路、リコンフィギュラブルプロセッサに関する研究が行われた。

Spin circuits with logic-in memory structure, low power consumption VLSI system, spin circuit and processor using vertical type transistors, and reconfigurable processor were studied

4) テラビット級次世代ナノパターン媒体ならびに超高感度リーダ技術の研究

Developments of high density patterned media and high sensitivity sensor

微細なドットアレイやスピン蓄積素子を作製し、これらの基礎特性の解析が行われた。

Fine dot arrays of Co based alloy films and spin accumulation devices were fabricated and their fundamental properties were studied.

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## B2 超ブロードバンド信号処理（尾辻泰一・末光哲也）

### Ultra-Broadband Signal Processing (T.Otsuji and T.Suemitsu)

1. 新原理ミリ波・テラヘルツ波帯集積電子デバイスの研究  
Novel millimeter-wave and terahertz-wave integrated microelectronic devices  
いまだ未踏の電磁波領域であるミリ波・テラヘルツ波（サブミリ波）帯の技術を開拓、実用化するために、本領域で動作する新しい電子デバイスおよび回路システムの創出と、それらの情報通信・計測システムへの応用に関する研究開発を行っている。第一に、半導体ヘテロ接合構造に発現する二次元プラズモン共鳴という新しい動作原理に立脚した集積型のコヒーレントテラヘルツ電磁波発生・信号処理デバイスの研究開発を進めている。電子デバイス・光子デバイス双方の動作限界を同時に克服するブレークスルーとして注目している。第二に、サブ波長領域に局在した低次元プラズモンの分散特性を光電子的に制御することによって、高次の信号処理機能を果たす新たなテラヘルツ帯メタ

マテリアル・回路システムの創出に取り組んでいる。第三に、新材料：グラフェン（単層グラファイト）を用いた新原理テラヘルツレーザーならびに極限高速トランジスタの開発を推進している。さらに、これら世界最先端の超ブロードバンドデバイス・回路を応用して、超高速無線通信や安心・安全のための新たな計測技術の開発を進めている。

We are developing novel, integrated electron devices and circuit systems operating in the millimeter-wave and terahertz regions. One example is the frequency-tunable plasmon-resonant terahertz emitters, detectors, and modulators. Another example is unique electromagnetic metamaterial circuit systems based on optoelectronic dispersion control of low-dimensional plasmons. We are also pursuing graphene-based new materials to create new types of terahertz lasers and ultrafast transistors, breaking through the limit on conventional transistor/laser operation. By making full use of these world-leading device/circuit technologies, we are exploring future ultra-broadband wireless communication systems as well as spectroscopic/imaging systems for safety and security.

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### **B3 量子光情報工学（枝松圭一・小坂英男）**

**Quantum-Optical Information Technology (K.Edamatsu and H.Kosaka)**

#### 1. 光子を用いた量子情報通信技術の開発

Quantum info-communication technology using photons

半導体や擬似位相整合非線形光学結晶を用いた量子もつれ光子の発生・検出方法を開発している。また、光子間の量子ゲート動作を目指し、導波路媒質における単一光子レベルでの光学非線形性について研究している。

We investigate the generation and detection technique of entangled photon pairs using semiconductor and quasi-phase-matched (QPM) nonlinear optical materials. Also investigated are the optical nonlinearities of waveguide media at a single-photon level, aiming at photonic quantum gate operation.

#### 2. 量子中継のための量子メディア変換

Quantum state transfer for quantum repeaters

量子情報通信における通信距離を飛躍的に増大するための量子中継器の実現を目指した光子・電子スピン間の量子メディア変換を行う基礎デバイスの開発を行っている。

We investigate quantum media conversion from a photon to an electron spin for quantum repeaters to extend the transmission distance of quantum info-communication.

#### 3. 半導体量子ドットを用いた量子情報通信

Semiconductor quantum dots for quantum info-communication

量子情報通信への応用を目指した、半導体量子ドットの光物性および量子光学的な性質を研究している。

We investigate the spectroscopic and quantum optical properties of semiconductor quantum dots in view of quantum info-communication technology.

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## 5.C ナノ分子デバイス基盤技術関連 Nano-Molecular Devices

C1 ナノ分子デバイス（庭野道夫・木村康男）  
Nano-Molecular Devices (M. Niwano and Y.Kimura)



## C1 ナノ分子デバイス（庭野道夫・木村康男） Nano-Molecular Devices(M. Niwano and Y.Kimura)

1. 有機分子デバイスの表面・界面のナノスケール解析・制御  
Nanometer-scale analysis and control of surfaces and interfaces of organic molecular devices

有機デバイスの表面・界面での現象をナノスケールで解析し、その動作原理を解明することにより、それらを制御し、有機デバイスの特性を向上させるための研究を行っている。

We have analyzed phenomena on surface and interface of organic devices and have elucidated the principle of their operation on a nanometer scale to improve their performance.

2. 半導体表面用いた生体機能解析  
Biodynamic analysis on a semiconductor surface

Si や GaAs 半導体表面上において、細胞やたんぱく質、DNA などの生体物質を赤外吸収法を用いて高感度に検出し、生体機能の解析を行っている。

We have sensitively detected biological materials such as cells, proteins, and DNA molecules on a semiconductor surface such as Si or GaAs and we have analyzed biodynamics

3. 高感度バイオセンシング・システムの研究開発  
Research and development of a high-sensitive bio-sensing system

赤外分光法を用いて溶液中で標識を用いずに生体物質を高感度に観測するためのバイオセンシング・システムの開発を行っている。

We have investigated development of a label-free bio-sensing system for high-sensitive detection of biological materials in a solution using infrared absorption spectroscopy.

4. 陽極酸化過程を用いたナノデバイスの開発研究  
Research and development of fabricating nanodevices using anodization processes

トップダウンプロセスと陽極酸化過程を組み合わせることによるナノデバイスの作製に関する研究を行っている。

We have investigated fabrication of nanodevices by using both top-down processes and anodization processes.

5. 色素増感太陽電池の開発研究  
Research and development of dye-sensitized solar cells

陽極酸化等の電気化学的手法による作製したナノ構造の作製およびその応用を行っている。特に、陽極酸化により作製した TiO<sub>2</sub> ナノチューブの色素増感太陽電池(DSSC)への応用について研究している。

We have investigated fabrication and application of nanostructures using electrochemical processes such as anodization. Especially, we have applied TiO<sub>2</sub> nanotubes fabricated by anodization to dye-sensitized solar cells (DSSC).

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## 6. 参考資料

- 6-1 施設のクリーンルームと装置の概要
- 6-2 施設の利用状況（平成 21 年度）
- 6-3 ナノ・スピニ工学研究会  
国際シンポジウムプログラム



## 6-1 施設の代表的装置の概要

### a-1) ナノ・スピニ電子ビーム・リソグラフィ関連

#### ■ ナノ・スピニ電子描画システム

日本電子 JBX-9300SA

- 用途 ナノスケールのパターン描画
- 性能 加速電圧: 100 kV  
最小線幅: 20 nm  
ウェハサイズ: 5mm 角～300mmφ

#### ■ ナノ・スピニ縮小投影露光システム

ニコン NSR-2005i10C

- 用途 縮小投影露光による微細レジストパターンの形成
- 性能 露光光源: i線  
投影倍率: 1/5  
ウェハサイズ: 33mmφ、2 インチφ  
レチクルサイズ: 6 インチ角

#### ■ マスク電子ビーム描画装置(マスク EB)

日本電子 JBX-7000MV(A)

- 用途 マスク作製及びウェーハ直描用 可変面積型電子ビーム露光装置
- 性能 加速電圧: 20 kV  
ビーム電流密度: 0.6 A/cm<sup>2</sup>  
ビーム径: Max 4μ m<sup>2</sup>  
図形精度: 0.05 μ m  
最小寸法: 0.5 μ m  
マスクサイズ: 2.5、5、6 インチ  
ウェハ径: 2、3 インチ

#### ■ 大規模回路検査用顕微鏡

オリンパス BH3-MJL

- 用途 ウェハ表面の観察、写真撮影 マスク検査
- 性能 ・光学顕微鏡部(オリンパス BH3-MJL)  
キセノン光源  
対物レンズ 5×、10×、20×、50×、100×、250×  
分解能 0.20mm  
・写真撮影装置部(オリンパス PM-10AK)  
・テレビカメラシステム(オリンパス U-VPT)  
・計測システム(オリンパス UM-40)  
・除振台(TC-56)

#### ■ サブミクロンマスクアライメント

カールズス MJB 3

- 用途 リソグラフィ技術を用いて半導体基板等に微細パターンを高い重ねあわせ精度で加工する。
- 性能 ・ウェハーサイズ 最大 3インチ  
・露光光源 高圧水銀350Wランプ  
・IRアライメント IR透過光を用いた裏面アライメントが可能。  
・解像度 0.4μm

## ■ 走査型電子顕微鏡(SEM)

日本電子 JSM7401-FT

- 用途 薄膜表面極微細構造解析
- 性能 ·2次電子像分解能
  - 加速電圧 15kV : 1.0 nm 保証
  - 1kV GB モード : 1.5 nm 保証
- 像種 二次電子像、反射電子像、二次電子+反射電子像、エネルギー・フィルタ像
- 倍率 LM モード : ×25~19,000、SEM モード : ×100~1,000,000  
自動倍率補正機能、倍率瞬時切替機能、像回転補正機能付き
- 加速電圧 LM、SEM モード : 0.5~30kV、GB モード : 0.1~4kV
- プローブ電流  $10^{-13} \sim 2 \times 10^{-9}$  A

## ■ 接触表面段差計

ULVAC Dektak 6m

- 用途 半導体微細構造などの表面形状観察
- 性能 ·スキャン方式 リニアスキャン
- 垂直方向分解能 5 Å
- 走査距離 50mm~30mm
- 触針圧 10~50mgf(調整可)

## a-2) 化合物半導体プロセス装置関連

### ■ 化合物 MBE

VG V80H

- 用途 化合物半導体薄膜(GaAs/AlAs, InAs/GaSb)のエピタキシャル成長
- 性能 ·ウェハサイズ 2インチ(最大3インチ) 任意形状(In 半田付け)  
2インチあるいは2インチウェハの1/4 (In Free)
- 蒸着源 成膜室1 Ga, In, Al × 2, As × 2, Sb, Si, Be, (Te)  
成膜室2 Ga, Al × 2, As, Si

### ■ SiO<sub>2</sub>堆積用プラズマCVD装置

日本真空

- 用途 SiO<sub>2</sub>の成膜
- 性能 ·到達真空度:
  - 反応室:  $3 \times 10^{-7}$  Torr 以下。
  - 準備室:  $2 \times 10^{-6}$  Torr 以下
- 基板加熱 最高 400°C
- 反応ガス種 SiH<sub>4</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>O
- 膜厚分布 2インチウェハ内で±4%以下

### ■ Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>堆積用プラズマCVD装置

日本真空

- 用途 化合物半導体基板への絶縁膜(シリコン窒化膜)の形成
- 性能 ·処理能力
  - φ 2インチ基板 1枚/パッチ
  - φ 33 基板 1枚/パッチ
- 不定形試料には、基板用ホルダを変えることで対応
- 基板加熱温度 反応室 最高 400°C  
準備室 最高 300°C
- RF電力 発振周波数 13.56MHz  
最高 200W
- 導入ガス SiH<sub>4</sub>, NH<sub>3</sub>, Ar, N<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>

## ■ 多目的電子ビーム蒸着装置

日本真空

- 用途 化合物半導体にp型及びn型電極材料を電子ビーム・抵抗加熱で蒸着し、熱処理を行う。
- 性能  
·n型金属蒸着用電子ビーム蒸着装置  
  ウェハサイズ 不定形(最大2インチ)  
  電子ビーム蒸着源数 1  
  抵抗加熱蒸着源数 2  
·p型金属蒸着装置  
  ウェハサイズ 不定形(最大2インチ)  
  蒸着源数 3  
·n/p型用赤外線熱処理装置  
  ウェハサイズ 不定形(最大2インチ)  
  加熱温度 900°C±5°C以内  
  雰囲気ガス 窒素、アルゴン、水素

## ■ 化合物半導体用ドライエッティング装置(ECRエッチャ)

日本真空

- 用途 Cl<sub>2</sub>ガスを用いた化合物半導体等の異方性エッティング
- 性能  
·チャンバ構成 エッティング室、ロードロック室  
·到達真空度 10<sup>-8</sup>Torr 台  
·動作圧力 10<sup>-3</sup>~10<sup>-5</sup>Torr  
·基板サイズ 2インチ、及び不定形  
·エッティング速度 ~2000Å/min(GaAs)  
·エッティング分布 2インチ基板内±10%以下  
·基板冷却 基板ホルダー水冷式  
·イオン源 ECRパケット型  
·イオンエネルギー 200~1000V  
·プロセスガス Cl<sub>2</sub>, Ar, O<sub>2</sub>

## ■ 化合物半導体用ドライエッティング装置(ECR)

日本真空

- 用途 化合物半導体ウェハー上のシリコン窒化膜、シリコン酸化膜のエッティング
- 性能  
·ガス種 CF<sub>4</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>, H<sub>2</sub>  
·到達圧力 1.3×10<sup>-5</sup>Pa 以下  
·プロセス圧力 0.67~13.3Pa 以下  
·基板冷却機構 -30°C~25°C  
·基板処理枚数 φ 2インチ基板×1枚/パッチ

## ■ 半導体パラメータアナライザ

ソニー・テクトロニクス

- 用途 半導体電子デバイス等の電気的特性の評価
- 性能  
·ソースモニタユニット数 6  
·分解能 8mV 4fA  
·最大電圧・電流 200V 100 mA  
·カーブトレーサモード可

## a-3) シリコンプロセス装置関係

### ■ ナノヘテロ界面処理加工システム

- 用途 Si-Ge-C系半導体ナノヘテロ構造形成及びその界面処理などの加工を行う。
- 性能  
Si-Ge系薄膜のエピタキシャル成長や不純物ドーピングが可能。  
300~1100°Cでの各種ガス雰囲気中での熱処理が可能。

## ■ ナノヘテロ分析システム

- 用途 Si-Ge-C 系半導体ナノヘテロ構造の高精度分析を行う。
- 性能 Si-Ge-C 系半導体ナノヘテロ構造の原子結合・歪状態(レーザラマン分光システム)、薄膜積層構造(分光エリプソメータ)、電気抵抗(4探針法抵抗率測定器)の評価分析が可能。

## ■ X 線光電子分光装置 (ESCA)

SST SSX - 100

- 用途 表面元素分析用
- 性能 最高エネルギー分解能 0.69eV(Au<sub>4f7/2</sub>)、最小分析領域 270 ミクロン以下、感度 10 万カウント/秒以上。

## ■ 半導体電気磁気複合特性測定システム

HP 他組上システム

- 用途 直流ホール効果測定用
- 性能 磁場強度 6.9kOe(ギャップ 60mm 時)。クライオスタットにより試料台温度を 10K まで冷却可能。

## ■ 減圧 CVD 装置

日立国際電気

- 用途 Si、Ge、Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub> 等の成膜用
- 性能 拡散炉タイプの減圧 CVD 装置 2 チューブタイプ。  
550°Cでの Si-Ge 系の選択エピタキシャル成長可能。

## ■ 常圧 CVD 装置

- 用途 热 CVD 法により SiO<sub>2</sub>、PSG、BSG の薄膜形成を行う。
- 性能 200~400°Cでの热 CVD 法 により、SiO<sub>2</sub>、PSG、BSG を形成可能 (2チャンバー)。  
バッチ内膜厚分布±5%以内。

## ■ Si 系 RIE

- 用途 シリコン加工用ドライエッチング装置(アネルバ EMR510 特)  
Si 基板上の Si 系半導体のエッチングを行う。  
SiO<sub>2</sub>加工用ドライエッチング装置(アネルバ DEM-451 特)  
Si 基板上の Si および SiO<sub>2</sub>のエッチングを行う。  
メタル加工用ドライエッチング装置(アネルバ L-451DA-L)  
Si 基板上の金属のエッチングを行う。
- 性能 シリコン加工用ドライエッチング装置  
Si 基板上の Si 系半導体のエッチングが可能(ECR 型)。最大 6 インチウェハ。試料皿にのる  
不定形ウェハ可能。補助磁場印加、RF バイアス印可可能。  
導入ガス: Cl<sub>2</sub>、SiCl<sub>4</sub>、BCl<sub>3</sub>、SF<sub>6</sub>、O<sub>2</sub>、H<sub>2</sub>、N<sub>2</sub>、Ar  
SiO<sub>2</sub>加工用ドライエッチング装置  
Si および Si 基板上の SiO<sub>2</sub>のエッチングが可能 (RF 励起平行平板型)。  
導入ガス: CF<sub>4</sub>、SF<sub>6</sub>、O<sub>2</sub>、H<sub>2</sub>、N<sub>2</sub>、Ar  
メタル加工用ドライエッチング装置  
Si 基板上の金属のエッチングが可能 (RF 励起平行平板型)。  
エッチング室用ガス: N<sub>2</sub>、Ar、H<sub>2</sub>、BCl<sub>3</sub>、SiCl<sub>4</sub>、Cl<sub>2</sub>、CF<sub>4</sub>、SF<sub>6</sub>、O<sub>2</sub>  
アッシング室用ガス: O<sub>2</sub>、N<sub>2</sub>

## ■ 原子スケール評価分析システム (AFM/STM)

オミクロン

- 用途 半導体プロセスの原子スケール評価分析等用。
- 性能 超高真空 STM、コンタクトモード AFM、ノンコンタクトモード AFM。  
LEED、オージェ、XPS 等可能。試料通電加熱可能。  
装置接続延長管付

#### a-4) 配線プロセス関係

##### ■ ナノ・スピニメタルスパッタリングシステム アネルバ EVP-38877

- 用途 半導体集積プロセスにおける配線用 Al/Ti 薄膜の成膜
- 性能 ターゲット材 Al-Si(1%)、Ti  
基板ホルダ 33ミリφ、2インチφ、4cm 角以下のカットウェハ等  
処理枚数 33ミリφ ウェハ 25枚/ロット  
膜厚分布 φ 200ミリ内±5%以内  
到達真空度  $3 \times 10^{-6}$ Pa(スパッタ室)

##### ■ アナライザー アジレント HP-4156C

- 用途 ワンジスタの電圧-電流特性等各種電子デバイスの電気特性の測定
- 性能 高分解能電圧電流ソース・モニタ・ユニット(1fA/2μV-100mA/100V) × 4  
電圧測定ユニット × 2  
電圧源ユニット × 2

##### ■ ボンダー ウエストボンド 7476D

- 用途 集積化チップとパッケージ間の信号線配線
- 性能 ワイヤー Al、Au  
最大倍率 60倍の可変ズーム顕微鏡  
始点・終点の超音波出力／発生時間の独立設定が可能  
パッケージの加熱可能

##### ■ マスクアライナー カールズス MJB4

- 用途 集積回路試作用フォトトレジストパターンの形成
- 性能 基板サイズ 5mm 角から最大 4インチ角  
マスクサイズ 2インチ角から 5インチ角  
紫外線露光照度 25mW/cm<sup>2</sup>  
露光分解能 0.8μm ライン/スペース(バキュームコンタクト時)

##### ■ スパッタ装置 アネルバ

- 用途 高密度金属配線形成、金属電極形成、シリサイド用高融点金属薄膜形成
- 性能 φ 4"カソード × 3基  
最大搬送基板サイズ:φ 4"  
基板加熱:MAX350°C  
到達真空度: $3 \times 10^{-6}$ Pa 以下

##### ■ 热処理炉 東京エレクトロン

- 用途 ゲート酸化膜、フィールド酸化膜の形成、SiO<sub>2</sub>、PSGなどの熱処理、イオン注入後の熱処理、シンタリング、アロイング
- 性能 O<sub>2</sub>、N<sub>2</sub>、Ar、H<sub>2</sub>、H<sub>2</sub>+O<sub>2</sub>雰囲気中での熱処理が可能。  
ヒータ加熱方式  
600°C~1050°C:4体  
200°C~800°C:2体

## ■ 金属蒸着装置

日本シード研究所 M95-0019

- 用途 金属薄膜(アルミニウム)の蒸着(抵抗加熱型)
- 性能 蒸着源ポート数:2  
対応ウェハサイズ:33mmφ、2"、6"、8"  
膜厚コントローラによる蒸着レートの制御が可能  
基板回転機構付き

## ■ LSI テスタ

HP9494

- 用途 アナログ及びデジタル LSI チップの動作測定・検証
- 性能 HP9494A ミックスドシグナル LSI テストシステム  
30MHz 12Bit 任意波形発生器  
1MHz 16Bit デジタイザ

## ■ CAD システム

セイコー電子 SX-9000

- 用途 集積回路パターン作製用 CAD
- 性能 ·SX9000 による CAD パターン作製  
·JEOL52 フォーマットへの CAD データコンバート機能

## 6-2 施設の利用状況(平成21年度)

### 平成21年度 ナノ・スピニ実験施設 利用登録状況

(平成22年3月31日まで)

ナノ・スピニ実験施設

	研究室名	利用責任者		人数
施設常駐研究室	室田研	櫻庭政夫	室田教授 櫻庭准教授 (研究員)菅原 永戸 神力 (D3)千葉 (D1)川島 (M2)宇藤 高橋 (研究支援者)菅原 (M1)神原 吉野 長谷川 (B4)金澤 菊地 田丸	16
	大野研	大野裕三	長谷川客員教授 大野裕三准教授 松倉准教授 池田准教授 大谷助教 (研究員)松坂 三浦 山本(浩) 甘 山本(弘)*B登録 (研究補助員)平田 森田 (D3)林 (D2)西谷 (D1)小野 達藤 インゼラ (M2)高橋 神田 福永 (M1)小林 小池 水沼 佐藤(源) 南山 (B4)佐々木 石原 鈴木 佐藤(啓) (B3)金井 Ye Li (特別研究学生)	31
	庭野研	木村康男	庭野教授 平野准教授 木村助教 (D2)モハト・M・ラフマン (M2)平良 深瀬 近藤 大嶋 (研究員)佐々木 石橋 (M1)水野 小島 桜井 ベン・エフ・アシフィ (B4)那須 木村 岡田 但木	18
	中島研	佐藤茂雄	佐藤茂雄准教授 小野美助教 (M2)桜庭 (M1)中本 (B4)片山 渡辺	6
	枝松研	小坂英男	枝松教授 小坂准教授 三森助教 (研究員)久津輪 (D3)上野*B登録 (D1)稻垣*B登録 (M2)鈴木*B登録	7
	尾辻研	末光哲也	尾辻教授 末光哲也准教授 (D2)姜 (D1)エム・ヨー・キルス (M2)福田 康澤 (M1)赤川 久保 (B4)吉田 (研究員)鷹林	10
	共通部	佐々木龍太郎	日黒特別教育研究教員 佐々木龍太郎技術職員	2
連携研究室	安藤研	大兼幹彦	大兼助教 永沼助教 (研究員)井波 ヤコブ・ワックス (D3)窪田 (D2)金 (D1)大平 常木 (M2)平塚 (M1)佐藤	10
	川崎研	塚崎敦	塚崎助教 上野助教 (D2)山崎 (D1)山田	4
	新田研	好田誠	好田助教 (M2)佐藤 モーリス・シルバーン	3
	坪内研	亀田 卓	(D2)谷藤	1
	藤本研	島津武仁	島津准教授 寒河江技術職員 (研究員)山田 片岡 嶋嶼 三塚 三浦	7
	高橋研	小川智之	(研究員)磯上 杜駒崎 (M2)鈴木 高橋 (B4)今 佐藤 高野	8
	山口研	遠藤恭	(研究員)島田 酒井 (D1)室賀 (M2)難波 (M1)阿部 稲垣 三東 渡邊 (B4)糸田 小館 佐藤 SANDEEP 佐藤	13
	佐橋研	土井正品	土井准教授 三宅助教 (D2)蘆 (B4)遠藤	4
	石山研	榎 修一郎	(M2)諏訪	1
	伊藤(隆)研	黒木伸一郎	黒木助教 田主助教 (D2)藤井 (M2)大宮 緑川 阿部 原	7
	畠山研	金子俊郎	李助教 (PD)陳 (D2)ゾーレ (M2)加藤 黒田 (M1)小山内 原田 若本 永井 文	10
	山田研	北智洋	北助教 (D2)モラレス寺岡	2
	(多元研究上研)	菊池伸明	(M2)橋本 (M2)村山	2
	(理)石原研	大野誠吾	(M1)井田	1
	末光研	吹留博一	吹留助教 (D2)半田 (D1)鄭 稲吉 (M2)宮本 村重 (M1)中西 (B4)	8
	田中研	田中 徹	(D1)木野	1
	羽生研	羽生貴弘	松本助教 夏井助教 (研究員)高子 松永	4
	遠藤研	村口正和	(D2)田中 (D1)則房 (M2)上柳 (M1)伊賀 徐 (B4)佐々木 今本 (研究支援者)東 渡辺	8
	寒川研	大竹浩人	黄助教 (M2)五十嵐 大竹	3
	八坂研	四方潤一	四方准教授 (M1)野村	2

計 173

共通利用対応装置 利用時間

## プロジェクト対応装置・研究室持込装置利用時間



## プロジェクト対応装置・研究室持込み装置保守時間

平成21年3月1日から平成22年2月28日まで

## 6-3 ナノ・スピニ工学研究会

21世紀に求められる高度な情報通信の実現には、ナノテクノロジーに基づく材料デバイス技術からシステム構築までの総合科学が必要である。「ナノ・スピニ実験施設」は、この情報通信を支える総合科学技術の中の、ナノテクノロジーに基づいた電子の電荷・スピニを駆使する基盤的材料デバイス技術の研究を総合的・集中的に推進することを目的に、本研究所附属研究施設として平成16年4月1日に設置された。本研究会は、この施設を中心に展開して得られた成果にもとづき、広くナノエレクトロニクス・スピントロニクスに関連した科学技術に関して十分論議することを目的としている。平成 21 年度は以下の講演会を実施した。

第36回 平成21年4月17日

「Frequency-agile DAST THz-wave source and its application on free carrier measurement in GaN wafers」

Hiroaki Minamide, Seigo Ohno, and Hiromasa Ito RIKEN

第37回 平成21年6月10日

「Interplay between carrier localization and magnetism in diluted magnetic and ferromagnetic semiconductors」

Professor Tomasz Dietl (電気通信研究所客員教授, Institute of Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Warszawa, Poland)

第38回 平成21年7月28日

「Terahertz time-domain spectroscopy -an original way to explore the far infrared spectrum of nanostructures/ materials」

Jean-Louis Coutaz(Professor at University of Savoie, France), Wojciech Knap(Visiting Professor at RIEC, Tohoku University, on leave from CNRS, Montpellier)

「Field effect transistors for terahertz detection: physics and first imaging applications」

Professor Wojciech KnapVisiting (RIEC, Tohoku University, on leave from CNRS, Montpellier)

第39回 平成21年7月28日

「Single charge and spin storage and readout in self-assembled InGaAs quantum dots」

Professor Gerhard Abstreiter(Walter Schottky Institut and Physik-Department, Technische Universität München, Germany)

第40回 平成21年10月6日

「Reversible control of magnetization in a ferromagnetic material by means of spin-orbit magnetic field」

Professor Leonid Rokhinson (Department of Physics and Birck Nanotechnology Center, Purdue University)

第41回 平成21年11月17日

「Ultrafast optical control with single self-assembled quantum dots」

Professor Maurice S. Skolnick (Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield, UK)

第42回 平成21年12月10日

「Towards efficient electrical spin detection in spin- transport devices, and optical detection of stochastic “spin noise”」

Dr. Scott A. Crooker (National High Magnetic Field Laboratory, Los Alamos, NM, USA)

第43回 平成22年3月10日

「Trends in terahertz plasma waves devices」

Associate Professor Yahya Moubarak MEZIANI (Dept. Fisica Aplicada, Salamanca University, Spain)

「Nonlinear transmission lines for generation and management of high - frequency electrical signals」

榎原浩一准教授（山形大学大学院理工学研究科）

「Novel integration technology and its application to resonant tunneling diodes」

前澤宏一教授（富山大学大学院理工学研究科）

第 44 回 平成 22 年 3 月 4 日

「Parasitic effects in GaN-based high electron mobility transistors」

Professor Gaudenzio Meneghesso (University of Padova, Italy)

2nd RIEC-CNSI Workshop Program  
October 22-23 ,2009

OCTOBER 22, 2009

**Session 1**

Time	Speaker	Institution	Title
9:30-9:40	H. Ohno	Tohoku University	"Opening remarks"
9:40-10:10	D. D. Awschalom	UC Santa Barbara	"Manipulating single spins and coherence in semiconductors"
10:10-10:40	K. Tanigaki	Tohoku University	"Role of phonons searching for good thermoelectricity and high Tc superconductivity"

**10:40-11:10 Break**

**Session 2**

Time	Speaker	Institution	Title
11:10-11:40	M. Kawasaki	Tohoku University	"Quantum transport at oxide interfaces"
11:40-12:10	C. Van de Walle	UC Santa Barbara	"Impact of point defects and surfaces on the properties of nitride semiconductors"

**12:10 -14:00 Lunch**

2nd RIEC-CNSI Workshop Program  
October 22-23 ,2009

**Session 3**

<b>Time</b>	<b>Speaker</b>	<b>Institution</b>	<b>Title</b>
14:00-14:30	H. Kosaka	Tohoku University	"Coherent spin injection, tomography and manipulation in a semiconductor quantum well"
14:30-15:00	C. Palmstrom	UC Santa Barbara	"MBE growth and characterization of epitaxial ferromagnetic metal / compound semiconductor heterostructures"
15:00-15:30	T. Arima	Tohoku University	"Interplay among magnetism, electricity, and light in CuB <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> "
15:30-16:00	A. Cleland	UC Santa Barbara	"Quantum control of photons and phonons"

**Session 4**

**16:00-17:30      Poster Session**

**18:00-              Workshop Banquet**

2nd RIEC-CNSI Workshop Program  
October 22-23 ,2009

OCTOBER 23, 2009

**Session 5**

Time	Speaker	Institution	Title
9:15-9:45	Y. Ohno	Tohoku University	"Multi-pulse control and optical detection of nuclear spin coherence in GaAs/AlGaAs quantum well"
9:45-10:15	S. Stemmer	UC Santa Barbara	"Novel approaches to complex oxide molecular beam epitaxy"

**10:15-10:30 Break**

**Session 6**

Time	Speaker	Institution	Title
10:30-11:00	M. Nakazawa	Tohoku University	"Frontiers in optical communication:Ultrahigh-speed OTDM transmission and ultra-multi level coherent transmission"
11:00-11:30	J. Allen	UC Santa Barbara	"Spin wave logic"
11:30-12:00	T. Otsuji	Tohoku University	"Emission of terahertz radiation from two-dimensional electron systems in semiconductor nano-heterostructures"
12:00-			"Closing"

**WORKSHOP SCIENTIFIC PROGRAM**

**January 29 (Friday), 2010**

**5th International WorkShop on  
New Group IV Semiconductor Nanoelectronics**

Jan. 29(Fri.) - 30(Sat.), 2010

Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of  
Electrical Communication, Tohoku Univ., Sendai, Japan

**Session 0: Opening 13:00-13:10 (4F Conference Room)**

13:00-13:10 **Introductory**

Junichi Murota,

Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of  
Electrical Communication, Tohoku University, Japan

**Session I: Invited Presentation (1) 13:10-14:50 (4F Conference Room)**

13:10-13:35 I-01:

**“High frequency behaviour of Ge pin junctions”**,

Erich Kasper<sup>1</sup>, M. Oehme<sup>1</sup>, J. Schulze<sup>1</sup>, S. Klinger<sup>2</sup> and M. Berroth<sup>2</sup>,

<sup>1</sup> Institut für Halbleitertechnik (IHT), Universität Stuttgart, Germany,

<sup>2</sup> Institut für Elektrische und Optische Nachrichtentechnik (INT),  
Universität Stuttgart, Germany

... 1

13:35-14:00 I-02:

**“Fluctuations in Electronic Properties of Interface Traps  
in Nano-MOSFETs”**,

Toshiaki Tsuchiya<sup>1</sup>, Yuki Mori<sup>1</sup>, Yuta Morimura<sup>1</sup> and Tohru Mogami<sup>2</sup>,

<sup>1</sup> Shimane University, Japan,

<sup>2</sup> Semiconductor Leading Edge Technologies (Selete), Japan

... 3

14:00-14:25 I-03:

**“Effective passivation of Ge surface by high-quality GeO<sub>2</sub> formed by  
Electron-Cyclotron-Resonance plasma oxidation  
for Ge-based electronic and photonic devices”**,

Yukio Fukuda<sup>1</sup>, Yohei Otani<sup>1</sup>, Tetsuya Sato<sup>2</sup>, Hiroshi Toyota<sup>3</sup> and Toshiro Ono<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Tokyo University of Science, Suwa, Japan,

<sup>2</sup> Clean Energy Research Center, University of Yamanashi, Japan,

<sup>3</sup> Hirosaki University, Japan

... 5

14:25-14:50 I-04:

**“Si<sub>1-x</sub>Ge<sub>x</sub> GS-MBE and Sputter Epitaxy Techniques and  
Their Application to Devices with Low Dimensional Structures”**,

Yoshiyuki Suda, Hiroaki Hanafusa, Takafumi Okubo,

Kouta Kunugi and Hiroyuki Ohhashi,

Graduate School of Engineering, Tokyo University of Agriculture and Technology,  
Japan

... 7

14:50-15:10 **Break**

## WORKSHOP SCIENTIFIC PROGRAM

January 29 (Friday), 2010

### Session II: Invited Presentation (2) 15:10-17:15 (4F Conference Room)

15:10-15:35	<u>I-05:</u> <b>“Atomic Level Control for Group IV Semiconductor Processing”,</b> Bernd Tillack <sup>1,2</sup> , Yuji Yamamoto <sup>1</sup> and Junichi Murota <sup>3</sup> , <sup>1</sup> IHP, Germany, <sup>2</sup> Technische Universität Berlin, Germany, <sup>3</sup> Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University, Japan	... 9
15:35-16:00	<u>I-06:</u> <b>“Germanium surface segregation in the silicon passivation of Ge pMOSFETs: influence of the Si precursor”,</b> Matty Caymax, Benjamin Vincent, Wilfried Vandervorst and Roger Loo, IMEC, Belgium	... 11
16:00-16:25	<u>I-07:</u> <b>“Defect Annihilation of <math>\alpha</math>-GeO<sub>2</sub> on Ge and Passivation of Ge/GeO<sub>2</sub> Interface”,</b> Akira Toriumi, Department of Materials Engineering, The University of Tokyo, Japan	... 13
16:25-16:50	<u>I-08:</u> <b>“Formation of graphene on 3C-SiC ultrathin film on Si substrates”,</b> Maki Suemitsu <sup>1,2</sup> , <sup>1</sup> Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University, Japan, <sup>2</sup> CREST, Japan Science and Technology Agency, Japan	... 15
16:50-17:15	<u>I-09:</u> <b>“Si Single-Dopant FETs and Observation of Single-Dopant Potential by LT-KFM”,</b> Michiharu Tabe <sup>1</sup> , D. Moraru <sup>1</sup> , M. Anwar <sup>1</sup> , Y. Kawai <sup>1</sup> , S. Miki <sup>1</sup> , Y. Ono <sup>2</sup> and T. Mizuno <sup>1</sup> , <sup>1</sup> Research Institute of Electronics, Shizuoka University, Japan, <sup>2</sup> NTT Basic Research Laboratories, Japan	... 17

### Banquet 18:30-20:00 (Hotel Bel Air 1F)

## WORKSHOP SCIENTIFIC PROGRAM

**January 30 (Saturday), 2010**

### **Session III: Poster Presentation 9:30-11:30 (4F Room 401)**

(Boards for posters are available during Workshop.)

- P-01: **“Interfacial Oxide Layer Controlled Al-Induced Crystallization of Si on Insulator for Epitaxial Template”**,  
Masashi Kurosawa, Naoyuki Kawabata, Kaoru Toko,  
Taizoh Sadoh and Masanobu Miyao,  
Department of Electronics, Kyushu University, Japan      ··· 19
- P-02: **“Spin injection into Si channels through Fe<sub>3</sub>Si/Si Schottky tunnel barriers”**,  
Kenji Kasahara<sup>1</sup>, Y. Ando<sup>1</sup>, Y. Enomoto<sup>1</sup>, K. Yamane<sup>1</sup>, K. Sawano<sup>2</sup>,  
K. Hamaya<sup>1,3</sup> and M. Miyao<sup>1</sup>,  
<sup>1</sup> Department of Electronics, Kyushu University, Japan,  
<sup>2</sup> Department of Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Tokyo City University, Japan,  
<sup>3</sup> PRESTO, Japan Science and Technology Agency, Japan      ··· 21
- P-03: **“High-quality Co<sub>2</sub>FeSi/Si(111) heterointerfaces for spin injection into Si”**,  
Shinya Yamada<sup>1</sup>, Y. Enomoto<sup>1</sup>, K. Kasahara<sup>1</sup>, T. Murakami<sup>1</sup>, K. Yamane<sup>1</sup>,  
K. Yamamoto<sup>1</sup>, Y. Ando<sup>1</sup>, K. Hamaya<sup>1,2</sup> and M. Miyao<sup>1</sup>,  
<sup>1</sup> Department of Electronics, Kyushu University, Japan,  
<sup>2</sup> PRESTO, Japan Science and Technology Agency, Japan      ··· 23
- P-04: **“Adsorption and Desorption of Hydrogen on Si(100) in H<sub>2</sub> or Ar Heat Treatment”**,  
Atsushi Uto<sup>1</sup>, Masao Sakuraba<sup>1</sup>, Matty Caymax<sup>2</sup> and Junichi Murota<sup>1</sup>,  
<sup>1</sup> Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University, Japan,  
<sup>2</sup> IMEC, Belgium      ··· 25
- P-05: **“Temperature-programmed-desorption study of graphene on silicon substrate”**,  
Shunsuke Abe<sup>1</sup>, Hiroyuki Handa<sup>1</sup>, Yu Miyamoto<sup>1</sup>, Ryota Takahashi<sup>1</sup>,  
Hirokazu Fukidome<sup>1</sup> and Maki Suemitsu<sup>1,2</sup>,  
<sup>1</sup> Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University, Japan,  
<sup>2</sup> CREST, Japan Science and Technology Agency, Japan      ··· 27
- P-06: **“Effectiveness of (001) vicinal substrates on fabrication of high-quality diamond films using high-power-density microwave-plasma chemical-vapor-deposition method”**,  
Osamu Maida, Shota Iguchi, Yasuhide Sunada, Teruhiro Hidaka and Toshimichi Ito,  
Graduate School of Engineering, Osaka University, Japan      ··· 29
- P-07: **“Carbon condensation and 3C-SiC growth caused by oxidizing Si<sub>1-x</sub>C<sub>x</sub> alloy layers on Si(001) substrate”**,  
Hideaki Hozumi<sup>1</sup>, S. Ogawa<sup>1</sup>, A. Yoshigoe<sup>2</sup>, S. Ishidzuka<sup>3</sup>, J.R. Harries<sup>2</sup>,  
Y. Teraoka<sup>2</sup> and Y. Takakuwa<sup>1</sup>,  
<sup>1</sup> Institute of Multidisciplinary Research for Advanced Materials, Tohoku University, Japan,  
<sup>2</sup> Quantum Beam Science Directorate, Japan Atomic Energy Agency, Japan,  
<sup>3</sup> Department of Applied Chemistry, Akita National College of Technology, Japan      ··· 31

## WORKSHOP SCIENTIFIC PROGRAM

**January 30 (Saturday), 2010**

<u>P-08:</u>	<b>“Microstructure Change of As-ion, B-ion, and Si-ion implanted Si<sub>0.99</sub>C<sub>0.01</sub> Thin Films by Thermal Annealing”</b> , Shigenori Inoue <sup>1</sup> , Keisuke Arimoto <sup>1</sup> Junji Yamanaka <sup>1</sup> , Kiyokazu Nakagawa <sup>1</sup> , Kentarou Sawano <sup>2</sup> , Yasuhiro Shiraki <sup>2</sup> , Atsushi Moriya <sup>3</sup> , Yasuhiro Inokuchi <sup>3</sup> and Yasuo Kunii <sup>3</sup> , <sup>1</sup> Center for Crystal Science and Technology, University of Yamanashi, Japan, <sup>2</sup> Research Center for Silicon Nano-Science, Advanced Research Laboratories, Tokyo City University, Japan, <sup>3</sup> Hitachi Kokusai Electric Inc., Japan	· · ·    33
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	<sup>1</sup> Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University, Japan,	
	<sup>2</sup> Faculty of Science and Technology, Hirosaki University, Japan,	
	<sup>3</sup> JASRI/Spring-8, Japan	
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	<sup>1</sup> IHP, Germany,	
	<sup>2</sup> Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University, Japan,	
	<sup>3</sup> Technische Universität Berlin, Germany	
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	<sup>1</sup> IMEC, Belgium,	
	<sup>2</sup> Department of Applied Physics and Physico-Informatics, Keio University, Japan,	
	<sup>3</sup> Department of Crystalline Materials Science, Nagoya University, Japan,	
	<sup>4</sup> Department of Physics - IKS, KU Leuven, Belgium	
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	<sup>1</sup> Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University, Japan,	
	<sup>2</sup> IHP, Germany,	
	<sup>3</sup> Technische Universität Berlin, Germany	
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	<sup>1</sup> Graduate School of Advanced Sciences of Matter, Hiroshima University, Japan,	
	<sup>2</sup> Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University, Japan	
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	<sup>1</sup> Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University, Japan,	
	<sup>2</sup> IHP, Germany,	
	<sup>3</sup> Technische Universität Berlin, Germany	
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	<sup>1</sup> Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University, Japan,	
	<sup>2</sup> IHP, Germany,	
	<sup>3</sup> Technische Universität Berlin, Germany	

## WORKSHOP SCIENTIFIC PROGRAM

**January 30 (Saturday), 2010**

11:30-13:00 **Lunch**

### **Session IV: Invited Presentation (3) 13:00-14:40 (4F Conference Room)**

- 13:00-13:25 I-10:  
“**SiGe and GaAsP Metamorphic Systems:  
1.9-2.3eV III-V Band-GaP Integration on Si”** ... 63  
Eugene A. Fitzgerald, M.J. Mori, N. Yang and M.T. Bulsara,  
Department of Materials Science and Engineering, Massachusetts Institute of  
Technology (MIT), USA
- 13:25-13:50 I-11:  
“**Effects of 193 nm Excimer laser radiation on SiO<sub>2</sub>/Si/SiGe  
heterostructures grown on s-SOI substrates”** ... 65  
Stefano Chiussi<sup>1</sup>, J.C. Conde<sup>1</sup>, A. Benedetti<sup>2</sup>, C. Serra<sup>2</sup>, M. Sakuraba<sup>3</sup> and J. Murota<sup>3</sup>,  
<sup>1</sup> Departamento de Física Aplicada, E.T.S.I. Industriales, Universidade de Vigo, Spain,  
<sup>2</sup> C.A.C.T.I., Universidade de Vigo, Spain,  
<sup>3</sup> Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of  
Electrical Communication, Tohoku University, Japan
- 13:50-14:15 I-12:  
“**Potential of Ge<sub>1-x</sub>Sn<sub>x</sub> alloys as high mobility channel materials  
and stressors”** ... 67  
Shotaro Takeuchi<sup>1</sup>, Yosuke Shimura<sup>1</sup>, Norimasa Tsutsui<sup>1</sup>, Osamu Nakatsuka<sup>1</sup>,  
Akira Sakai<sup>2</sup> and Shigeaki Zaima<sup>1</sup>,  
<sup>1</sup> Graduate School of Engineering, Nagoya University, Japan,  
<sup>2</sup> Graduate School of Engineering Science, Osaka University, Japan
- 14:15-14:40 I-13:  
“**Epitaxial Growth of Group IV Semiconductor Nanostructures  
Using Atomically Controlled Plasma Processing”** ... 69  
Masao Sakuraba, Takayuki Nosaka, Katsutoshi Sugawara and Junichi Murota,  
Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of  
Electrical Communication, Tohoku University, Japan

14:40-15:00 **Break**

## WORKSHOP SCIENTIFIC PROGRAM

**January 30 (Saturday), 2010**

### **Session V: Invited Presentation (4) 15:00-17:05 (4F Conference Room)**

15:00-15:25	<u>I-14:</u> <b>“Mn<sub>5</sub>Ge<sub>3</sub>/Ge heterostructures: perspectives for applications in spintronics and magnetic sensors”,</b> Vinh Le Thanh, A. Spiesser, M.-T. Dau, L.A. Michez, J.-M. Raimondo, M. Petit, A. Glachant and J. Derrien, Centre Interdisciplinaire de Nanoscience de Marseille (CINaM)-CNRS, Aix-Marseille Université, France	... 71
15:25-15:50	<u>I-15:</u> <b>“SiGe Mixing-Triggered Liquid-Phase Epitaxy for Defect-Free GOI (Ge on Insulator)”,</b> Kaoru Toko, M. Kurosawa, T. Tanaka, T. Sadoh and M. Miyao, Department of Electronics, Kyushu University, Japan	... 73
15:50-16:15	<u>I-16:</u> <b>“Fabrication method for triple coupled dots based on pattern-dependent oxidation”,</b> Yasuo Takahashi <sup>1</sup> , Mingyu Jo <sup>1</sup> , Yuki Kato <sup>1</sup> , Masashi Arita <sup>1</sup> , Akira Fujiwara <sup>2</sup> , Yukinori Ono <sup>2</sup> , Katsuhiko Nishiguchi <sup>2</sup> , Hiroshi Inokawa <sup>3</sup> and Jung-Bum Choi <sup>4</sup> , <sup>1</sup> Graduate School of Information Science and Technology, Hokkaido University, Japan, <sup>2</sup> NTT Basic Research Labs., NTT Corporation, Japan, <sup>3</sup> Research Inst. Electronics, Shizuoka University, Japan, <sup>4</sup> Physics and Research Inst. NanoScience and Technology, Chungbuk National University, Korea	... 75
16:15-16:40	<u>I-17:</u> <b>“Formation of Hybrid Nanodots Floating Gate for Functional Memories –Charge Storage Characteristics and Optical Response–”,</b> Seiichi Miyazaki, N. Morisawa, S. Nakanishi, K. Makihara and M. Ikeda, Graduate School of Advanced Sciences of Matter, Hiroshima University, Japan	... 77
16:40-17:05	<u>I-18:</u> <b>“High Mobility Ge CMOS Technologies”,</b> Shinichi Takagi and Mitsuru Takenaka, Department of Electrical Engineering, The University of Tokyo, Japan	... 79
17:05-17:10	<b>Closing Remarks</b>	

# 6th RIEC International Workshop on Spintronics

## February 5 - 6, 2010

### PROGRAM

#### February 5th (Friday)

**Registration** 8:30-8:50

**Opening** 8:50-9:00

<b>FR-1</b>	9:00-9:35	<b>Tomasz Dietl</b> ( <i>Institute of Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, Institute of Theoretical Physics, University of Warsaw</i> ) <b>Ferromagnetism of Dilute and Condensed Magnetic Semiconductors</b>
<b>FR-2</b>	9:35-10:10	<b>Ali Yazdani</b> ( <i>Princeton University</i> ) <b>Visualizing Spatial Structure of Electronic States in GaMnAs</b>
	10:10-10:25	<b>Coffee Break</b>
<b>FR-3</b>	10:25-11:00	<b>Dieter Weiss</b> ( <i>Institute for Experimental and Applied Physics, University of Regensburg</i> ) <b>Phase Coherent Phenomena in (Ga,Mn)As</b>
<b>FR-4</b>	11:00-11:35	<b>Tomas Jungwirth</b> ( <i>Institute of Physics Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic and University of Nottingham</i> ) <b>Spin-orbit Coupling Induced Magneto-transport Anisotropy Phenomena in GaMnAs and Beyond</b>
<b>FR-5</b>	11:35-12:00	<b>Fumihiro Matsukura, Yu Nishitani<sup>1</sup>, Masaki Endo<sup>1</sup>, Daichi Chiba<sup>1,2</sup>, Maciej Sawicki<sup>3,1</sup>, Anna Korbecka<sup>4</sup>, Jacek A. Majewski<sup>4</sup>, Agnieszka Werpachowska<sup>3</sup>, Tomasz Dietl<sup>3,4,1</sup>, and Hideo Ohno<sup>1</sup></b> ( <sup>1</sup> <i>Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University</i> , <sup>2</sup> <i>Institute for Chemical Research, Kyoto University</i> , <sup>3</sup> <i>Institute of Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences</i> , <sup>4</sup> <i>Institute of Theoretical Physics, University of Warsaw</i> ) <b>Electric-field Effect on Thin (Ga,Mn)As Layers</b>
	12:00-14:00	<b>Lunch Break</b>
<b>FR-6</b>	14:00-14:35	<b>Alexandr Chernyshov<sup>1</sup>, Mason Overby<sup>1</sup>, Xinyu Liu<sup>2</sup>, Jacek K. Furdyna<sup>2</sup>, Yuli Lyanda-Geller<sup>1</sup>, and Leonid P. Rokhinson</b> ( <sup>1</sup> <i>Department of Physics and Birck Nanotechnology Center, Purdue University</i> ,

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<sup>2</sup>*Department of Physics, University of Notre Dame)*

### Reversible Control of Magnetization via Spin-orbit Magnetic Field

**FR-7** 14:35-15:00

**Junsaku Nitta<sup>1</sup>, Yoji Kunihashi<sup>1</sup>, and Makoto Kohda<sup>1,2</sup>**

(<sup>1</sup>*Department of Materials Science, Tohoku University, <sup>2</sup>PRESTO-JST)*

### Competition between Rashba and Dresselhaus Spin-orbit Interactions in InGaAs Wires

**FR-8** 15:00-15:35

**Roland Winkler**

(*Materials Science Division, Argonne National Laboratory,  
Northern Illinois University*)

### Spin Precession, Densities and Currents in Semiconductors

**FR-9** 15:35-16:00

**Yasutomo J. Uemura<sup>1</sup>, S. R. Dunsiger<sup>1,2</sup> J. P. Carlo<sup>1</sup>, T. Goko<sup>1,3</sup>,**

**G. Nieuwenhuys<sup>4</sup>, T. Prokscha<sup>4</sup>, A. Suter<sup>4</sup>, E. Morenzoni<sup>4</sup>, D. Chiba<sup>5,6</sup>,  
Y. Nishitani<sup>6</sup>, T. Tanikawa<sup>5,6</sup>, F. Matsukura<sup>6,5</sup>, H. Ohno<sup>6,5</sup>, J. Ohe<sup>7,8</sup>,  
and S. Maekawa<sup>7,8</sup>**

(<sup>1</sup>*Department of Physics, Columbia University, <sup>2</sup>Physik Dept., Technische Universität München, <sup>3</sup>TRIUMF, <sup>4</sup>Paul Scherrer Institut, Lab. for Muon Spin Spect. <sup>5</sup>ERATO Semiconductor Spintronics Project, Japan Science and Technology Agency (JST), <sup>6</sup>Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University, <sup>7</sup>Institute for Materials Research, Tohoku University, <sup>8</sup>CREST, JST)*

### Spatially Homogeneous Ferromagnetism of (Ga,Mn)As Detected by Muon Spin Relaxation

## Poster Session

16:00-18:00 (Room A401)

**P-1**

**Lin Chen<sup>1</sup>, X. Chen<sup>2</sup>, L. H. Chen<sup>2</sup>, and Jianhua Zhao<sup>1</sup>**

(<sup>1</sup>*State Key Laboratory for Superlattices and Microstructures, Institute of Semiconductors, Chinese Academy of Sciences, <sup>2</sup>Nano-Optoelectronics Laboratory, Institute of Semiconductors, Chinese Academy of Sciences)*

### Manipulation of Magnetic Properties of (Ga,Mn)As Films by Nano-scale Patterning

**P-2**

**Yonggang Zhu, Xinhui Zhang, Lin Chen, and Jianhua Zhao**

(*State Key Laboratory for Superlattices and Microstructures, Institute of Semiconductors, Chinese Academy of Sciences*)

### Ultrafast Dynamics of Four-state Magnetization Reversal in (Ga,Mn)As

**P-3**

**L. Chen, S. Yan, P. F. Xu, J. Lu, W. Z. Wang, J. J. Deng, X. Qian,  
Y. Ji, and Jianhua Zhao**

(*State Key Laboratory for Superlattices and Microstructures, Institute of Semiconductors, Chinese Academy of Sciences*)

### Magnetic and Magneto-transport Properties of Heavily Mn-doped (Ga,Mn)As Films with High Ferromagnetic Transition Temperature

**P-4**

**Makoto Kohda<sup>1,2</sup> and Junsaku Nitta<sup>1</sup>**

(<sup>1</sup>*Department of Materials Science, Tohoku University, <sup>2</sup>PRESTO-JST)*

### Enhancement of Spin Orbit Interaction in Quaternary InGaAsP/InGaAs heterostructures

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P-5

**Toshihiro Kubo<sup>1</sup>, Yasuhiro Tokura<sup>1,2</sup>, and Seigo Tarucha<sup>1,3</sup>**

(<sup>1</sup>*Quantum Spin Information Project, ICORP-JST*, <sup>2</sup>*NTT Basic Research Laboratories, NTT Corporation*, <sup>3</sup>*Department of Applied Physics, University of Tokyo*)

**Electron Transport through an Aharonov-Bohm-Casher Interferometer Containing a Laterally Coupled Double Quantum Dot**

P-6

**Yoji Kunihashi<sup>1</sup>, Makoto Kohda<sup>1,2</sup>, and Junsaku Nitta<sup>1</sup>**

(<sup>1</sup>*Department of Materials Science, Tohoku University*, <sup>2</sup>*PRESTO-JST*)  
**Anisotropic Spin Splitting in InGaAs Wire Structures**

P-7

**Shunichiro Matsuzaka, Yuzo Ohno, and Hideo Ohno**

(*Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University*)

**Carrier Concentration Dependence of Spin Hall Effect in n-GaAs**

P-8

**Masaaki Ono, Genki Sato, Jun Ishihara, Shunichiro Matsuzaka, Yuzo Ohno, and Hideo Ohno**

(*Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University*)

**Strain Dependence of Nuclear Spin Relaxation Time in a GaAs Quantum Well**

P-9

**X. M. Dou, X. Y. Chang, Baoquan Sun, Y. H. Xiong, Z. C. Niu, H. Q. Ni, and D. S. Jiang**

(*State Key Laboratory for Superlattices and Microstructures, Institute of Semiconductors, Chinese Academy of Sciences*)

**Electron Spin Relaxation by Nuclei and Holes in Single InAs Quantum dots**

P-10

**Soichiro Teraoka<sup>1</sup>, Shinichi Amaha<sup>1</sup>, Tsuyoshi Hatano<sup>1</sup>, Toshihiro Kubo<sup>1</sup>, Yasuhiro Tokura<sup>2</sup>, Yuzo Ohno<sup>3</sup>, Hideo Ohno<sup>3</sup>, and Seigo Tarucha<sup>4</sup>**

(<sup>1</sup>*Quantum Spin Information Project, ICORP-JST*, <sup>2</sup>*NTT Basic Research Laboratories, NTT Corporation*, <sup>3</sup>*Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University*, <sup>4</sup>*Department of Applied Physics, University of Tokyo*)

**Hole Spin Resonance and Spin-Orbit interaction in p-GaAs/AlGaAs(311)A Heterostructure**

P-11

**O. Entin-Wohlman<sup>1,2</sup>, A. Aharony<sup>1</sup>, Yoshihiro Tokura<sup>3</sup>, and Y. Avishai<sup>1</sup>**

(<sup>1</sup>*Department of Physics and Ilse Katz Center for Meso- and Nano-Scale Science and Technology, Ben Gurion University*, <sup>2</sup>*Weizmann Institute of Science*, <sup>3</sup>*NTT Basic Research Labs, NTT Corporation*)

**Spin-polarized Electric Currents through the Constriction with Spin-orbit Interaction**

P-12

**Hidekazu Saito, Jean C. Le Breton, Vadym Zaytes, Y. Mineno, Shinji Yuasa, and Koji Ando**

(*Nanoelectronics Research Institute, National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology*)

**Spin Injection into GaAs from a Fe/GaO<sub>x</sub> Tunnel Injector**

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P-13

**Kazuma Izumiya, Yoshio Miura, Kazutaka Abe,  
and Masafumi Shirai**

(*Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University*)

**A First-principles Study on Electronic Structures of  $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4/\text{GaAs}$  Interface**

P-14

**Pengfa Xu, K. K. Meng, S. L. Wang, L. Chen, J. Lu,  
and Jianhua Zhao**

(*State Key Laboratory for Superlattices and Microstructures, Institute of Semiconductors, Chinese Academy of Sciences*)

**Co doping Enhanced Magnetocaloric Effect in  $\text{Mn}_{1-x}\text{Co}_x\text{As}$  Films Epitaxed on GaAs (001) Substrate**

P-15

**Gyung-Min Choi, Il-Jae Shin Byoung-Chul Min, and Kyung-Ho Shin**

(*Center for Spintronics Research, Korea Institute of Science and Technology (KIST)*)

**Synthetic Antiferromagnetic Pinned Layer in Perpendicular Magnetic Tunnel Junctions**

P-16

**Huadong Gan<sup>1</sup>, Shoji Ikeda<sup>1</sup>, Jun Hayakawa<sup>2</sup>,  
Hiroyuki Yamamoto<sup>1,2</sup>, Katsuya Miura<sup>1,2</sup>, Haruhiro Hasegawa<sup>2</sup>,  
Fumihiro Matsukura<sup>1</sup>, and Hideo Ohno<sup>1</sup>**

(<sup>1</sup>*Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University*, <sup>2</sup>*Advanced Research Laboratory, Hitachi, Ltd.*)

**Tunneling Spectroscopy of CoFeB/MgO/CoFeB Pseudo Spin-Valve MTJs with Ultrahigh TMR Ratio**

P-17

**Huadong Gan<sup>1</sup>, Shoji Ikeda<sup>1</sup>, Wataru Shiga<sup>1</sup>, Jun Hayakawa<sup>2</sup>,  
Katsuya Miura<sup>2,1</sup>, Hiroyuki Yamamoto<sup>2</sup>, Fumihiro Matsukura<sup>1</sup>,  
Tadakatsu Ohkubo<sup>3</sup>, Kazuhiro Hono<sup>3</sup>, and Hideo Ohno<sup>1</sup>**

(<sup>1</sup>*Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University*, <sup>2</sup>*Advanced Research Laboratory, Hitachi, Ltd.*,

<sup>3</sup>*National Institute for Materials Science*)

**Effect of Free Layer Structures on Tunnel Magnetoresistance for Double MgO Barrier Magnetic Tunnel Junctions**

P-18

**Yoshio Miura, Kazutaka Abe, and Masafumi Shirai**

(*Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University*)

**Electronic and Transport Properties of Magnetic Tunnel Junctions with Half-metallic  $\text{Co}_2YZ$  ( $Y = \text{Mn}$  or  $\text{Cr}$ ;  $Z = \text{Si}$ ,  $\text{Al}$  or  $\text{Ga}$ )**

P-19

**Kotaro Mizunuma<sup>1</sup>, Shoji Ikeda<sup>1</sup>, Hiroyuki Yamamoto<sup>2,1</sup>,  
Huadong Gan<sup>1</sup>, Katsuya Miura<sup>2,1</sup>, Jun Hayakawa<sup>2</sup>, Kenchi Ito<sup>2</sup>,  
Fumihiro Matsukura<sup>1</sup>, and Hideo Ohno<sup>1</sup>**

(<sup>1</sup>*Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University*, <sup>2</sup>*Advanced Research Laboratory, Hitachi, Ltd.*,

<sup>3</sup>*National Institute for Materials Science*)

**Effect of CoFeB Insertion and Pd Layer Thicknesses on TMR Properties in Perpendicular MTJs with MgO Barrier and CoFe/Pd Multilayers**

P-20

**Il-jae Shin<sup>1,2</sup>, Byoung-Chul Min<sup>1</sup>, Jin-Pyo Hong<sup>2</sup>,  
and Kyung-Ho Shin<sup>1</sup>**

(<sup>1</sup>*Center for Spintronics Research, Korea Institute of Science and Technology*, <sup>2</sup>*Novel Functional Materials and Devices Lab., Department of Physics, Hanyang University*)

# 6th RIEC International Workshop on Spintronics

## February 5 - 6, 2010

### Effect of Ru Diffusion in Exchange-biased MgO Magnetic Tunnel Junctions Prepared by *In-situ* Annealing

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**Mitsuru Suzuki, Kazutaka Abe, Yoshio Miura, and Masafumi Shirai**

(*Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University*)

**An *ab initio* Study on the Tunneling Magnetoresistance in FePt/Fe<sub>n</sub>/MgO/Fe<sub>n</sub>/FePt ( $n = 0\text{-}4$ ) Magnetic Tunnel Junctions**

P-22

**Lihui Bai<sup>1</sup>, Makoto Kohda<sup>1,2</sup>, and Junsaku Nitta<sup>1</sup>**

(<sup>1</sup>*Department of Materials Science, Tohoku University*, <sup>2</sup>*PRESTO-JST*)

**Electrical Detection of Spin Waves in Permalloy Strips**

P-23

**Masahito Tsujikawa<sup>1</sup>, Tatsuki Oda<sup>2</sup>, Yoshio Miura<sup>3</sup>, and Masafumi Shirai<sup>3</sup>**

(<sup>1</sup>*Graduate School of Natural Science and Technology, Kanazawa University*, <sup>2</sup>*Institute of Science and Engineering, Kanazawa University*, <sup>3</sup>*Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University*)

**Electric Field Effects on Magnetic Anisotropy of MgO/Pt/Fe/Pt (001)**

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**Shun Kanai, Masaki Endo, Shoji Ikeda, Fumihiro Matsukura, and Hideo Ohno**

(*Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University*)

**Thickness Dependence of Magnetic Anisotropy in CoFeB under Electric Fields**

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**Toshiro Ohnuma**

(*Human Electromagnetics Charge Spin (HECS) Laboratory*)

**On Charge Spin**

Banquet 18:30-20:30 (Trattoria e Bar "Caccinu")

### February 6th (Saturday)

SA-1 9:00-9:35

**Albert Fert<sup>1</sup>, O. Boulle<sup>1</sup>, V. Cros<sup>1</sup>, A. Dussaux<sup>1</sup>, B. Georges<sup>1</sup>, J. Grollier<sup>1</sup>, H. Jaffrés<sup>1</sup>, A. Ruotolo<sup>1</sup>, A. Fukushima<sup>2</sup>, M. Konoto<sup>2</sup>, K. Yakushiji<sup>2</sup>, S. Yuasa<sup>2</sup>, K. Ando<sup>2</sup>, J. Barnas<sup>3</sup>, and G. Faini<sup>4</sup>**

(<sup>1</sup>*Unité Mixte de Physique CNRS/Thales, Palaiseau, and Université Paris-Sud*,

<sup>2</sup>*National Institute of Advanced Science and Technology (AIST)*, <sup>3</sup>*Poznan University*,

<sup>4</sup>*LPN/CNRS*)

**Generation of Microwave Oscillations by Spin Transfer, Synchronization of Spin Transfer Oscillators**

SA-2 9:35-10:10

**L. E. Nistor<sup>1</sup>, B. Rodmacq<sup>1</sup>, C. Ducruet<sup>2</sup>, C. Portemont<sup>2</sup>, I. L. Prejbeanu<sup>2</sup>, M. Chshiev<sup>1</sup>, and Bernard Dieny<sup>1</sup>**

(<sup>1</sup>*SPINTEC (UMR 8191 CEA-CNRS-UJF), CEA/INAC*, <sup>2</sup>*CROCUS Technology, 4 Place Robert Schuman*)

**Direct Correlation between Magnetic Anisotropy and Tunnel Magnetoresistance in Magnetic Tunnel Junctions with MgO Barrier**

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	10:10-10:25	<b>Coffee Break</b>
SA-3	10:25-10:50	<b>T. Koyama<sup>1</sup>, D. Chiba<sup>1</sup>, G. Yamada<sup>1</sup>, K. Ueda<sup>1</sup>, H. Tanigawa<sup>2</sup>, S. Fukami<sup>2</sup>, T. Suzuki<sup>2</sup>, N. Ohshima<sup>2</sup>, N. Ishiwata<sup>2</sup>, Y. Nakatani<sup>3</sup>, and Teruo Ono<sup>1</sup></b> ( <sup>1</sup> Institute for Chemical Research, Kyoto University, <sup>2</sup> Device Platforms Research Laboratories, NEC Corporation, <sup>3</sup> University of Electro-communications) <b>Current-induced Domain Wall Motion against Magnetic Field</b>
SA-4	10:50-11:15	<b>Kenchi Ito<sup>1</sup>, Jun Hayakawa<sup>1</sup>, Katsuya Miura<sup>1,2</sup>, Michihiko Yamanouchi<sup>1</sup>, Haruhiro Hasegawa<sup>1</sup>, Shoji Ikeda<sup>2</sup>, Ryutaro Sasaki<sup>2</sup>, Hiromasa Tskahashi<sup>1</sup>, Hideyuki Matsuoka<sup>1</sup>, and Hideo Ohno<sup>2</sup></b> ( <sup>1</sup> Advanced Research Laboratory, Hitachi, Ltd., <sup>2</sup> Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University) <b>Spin Transfer Torque Switching in Magnetic Tunnel Junctions with CoFeB-based Synthetic Ferri-magnetic Free Layers</b>
SA-5	11:15-11:40	<b>Shinji Yuasa<sup>1</sup>, Rie Matsumoto<sup>1,2</sup>, Akio Fukushima<sup>1</sup>, Taro Nagahama<sup>1</sup>, Hitoshi Kubota<sup>1</sup>, Kay Yakushiji<sup>1</sup>, Koji Ando<sup>1</sup>, and Yoshishige Suzuki<sup>1,2</sup></b> ( <sup>1</sup> National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology (AIST), <sup>2</sup> Graduate School of Engineering Science, Osaka University) <b>Quantitative Analysis of Coherent and Incoherent Tunneling Currents in MgO-based Epitaxial Magnetic Tunnel Junctions</b>
SA-6	11:40-12:15	<b>Se-Chung Oh<sup>1</sup>, Seung-Young Park<sup>2</sup>, Aurélien Manchon<sup>3</sup>, Mairbek Chshiev<sup>3</sup>, Jae-Ho Han<sup>4</sup>, Hyun-Woo Lee<sup>4</sup>, Jang-Eun Lee<sup>1</sup>, Kyung-Tae Nam<sup>1</sup>, Younghun Jo<sup>2</sup>, Yo-Chan Kong<sup>5</sup>, Bernard Dieny<sup>3</sup> and Kyung-Jin Lee<sup>5</sup></b> ( <sup>1</sup> Semiconductor R&D Center, Samsung Electron. Co, <sup>2</sup> Nano Mater. Research Team, Korea Basic Sci. Inst., <sup>3</sup> SPINTEC, UMR 8191 CEA/CNRS/UJF, CEA/Grenoble, <sup>4</sup> Dept. of Phys., POSTECH, Pohang, <sup>5</sup> Dept. of Mater. Sci. & Eng., Korea Univ.) <b>Bias-voltage Dependence of Perpendicular Spin-transfer Torque in Asymmetric MgO-based Magnetic Tunnel Junctions</b>
	12:15-14:00	<b>Lunch Break</b>
A-7	14:00-14:25	<b>K. Sato, T. Fukushima, M. Toyoda H. Kizaki, and Hiroshi Katayama- Yoshida</b> (Graduate School of Engineering Science, Osaka University) <b>First Principles Theory and Computational Materials Design for Semiconductor Nano-Spintronics: Design vs. Experimental Realization</b>
SA-8	14:25-14:50	<b>Kohei M. Itoh</b> (Dept. Applied Physics, Keio University) <b>Silicon Spintronics for Quantum Information Processing</b>
SA-9	14:50-15:25	<b>Igor Zutic, Rafal Ozwaldowski, Christian Gothgen, Jeongsu Lee, and William Falls</b> (Department of Physics, University at Buffalo) <b>Semiconductor Spin-Lasers</b>

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15:25-15:45      **Coffee Break**

**SA-10** 15:45-16:10      **Y. Suzuki<sup>1,2</sup>, Y. Shiota<sup>1</sup>, T. Nozaki<sup>1,3</sup>, M. Shiraishi<sup>1</sup> and T. Shinjo<sup>1</sup>**  
(<sup>1</sup>*Osaka University*, <sup>2</sup>*CREST-JST*, <sup>3</sup>*PREST-JST*)

**Voltage Control of Magnetic Anisotropy in Au/FeCo(001) Ultrathin Layer/MgO Junctions**

**SA-11** 16:10-16:35      **Masaki Endo, Shun Kanai, Shoji Ikeda, Fumihiro Matsukura, and Hideo Ohno**

(*Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics, Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University*)

**Change of Magnetic Properties in Co<sub>40</sub>Fe<sub>40</sub>B<sub>20</sub> Induced by Electric Field**

**SA-12** 16:35-17:00      **Tatsuki Oda**  
(*Institute of Science and Engineering, Kanazawa University*)

**Magnetic Anisotropy and Its Electric Field Effect in the Nano-structures of Fe-Pt System**

**Closing**      17:00-17:10

# **2<sup>nd</sup> International Workshop on Nanostructure & Nanoelectronics**

**Date: March 11-12, 2010**

**Site: Laboratory for Nanoelectronisc and Spintronics, Research  
Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University**

**Organizer:**

**Michio Niwano**

Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University

**Kaoru Tamada**

Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University

**Yasuo Kimura**

Research Institute of Electrical Communication, Tohoku University

# Program

## March 11 (Thursday)

**Room: 4F, Conference Room, Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics**

- 9:30~9:35      Opening  
                  M. Niwano (Tohoku University, Japan)  
(Chair: Y. Kimura)
- 9:35~10:35     Titania Nanotube- and Mesospunge Layers:Application in Photocatalysis and Dye Sensitized Solar Cells  
                  P. Schmuki (University of Erlangen, Germany)
- 10:35~11:35    New Organic Dye Sensitizers for Photonics and Photovoltaic Applications  
                  Kang Duck Seo, Yu Kyung Eom, Jung Ho Ryu, Myung Jun Lee, Jung Hwan Oh, In Taek Choi, Myung Jong Ju, Bok Ju Song, Hwan Kyu Kim (Korea University, Korea)
- 11:35~12:05    Formation a porous titanium film for a counter electrode of dye-sensitized solar cells  
                  M. M. Rahman, R. Kojima, M. El Fassy Fihry, Y. Kimura, and M. Niwano (Tohoku University, Japan)
- 12:05~13:30    Lunch  
  
(Chair: T. Ogino)
- 13:30 ~ 14:30   Electrical Detection of DNA Hybridization Using Transistors Based on Graphitic Carbon  
                  L. J. Li (Academia Sinica, Taiwan)
- 14:30~15:00    Nanocarbon Electronics and Applications : Graphene & Nanotube  
                  K. Matsumoto (Osaka University, Japan)
- 15:00~15:30    Formation of graphene on Si substrates via SiC thin film  
                  M. Suemitsu (Tohoku University, Japan, CREST, JST)
- 15:30~15:50    Coffee break  
  
(Chair: M. Suemitsu)
- 15:50~16:20    "Graphene on Insulator" Fabricated on Atomically Controlled Solid Surfaces  
                  T. Ogino and T. Tsukamoto (Yokohama National University, Japan)
- 16:20~16:50    Fabrication of a room-temperature operation single electron transistor through anodization process  
                  Y. Kimura (Tohoku University, Japan)

16:50~17:20 Single-Molecule Fluorescence Imaging Using Nanostructure Array  
T. Tanii (Waseda University, Japan)

### **March 12 (Friday)**

**Room: 4F, Conference Room, *Laboratory for Nanoelectronics and Spintronics***

(Chair: T. Tanii)

9:30~10:30 Metallic nanoparticle network for photocurrent generation and photodetection  
X. N. Xie (National University of Singapore, Singapore)

10:30~11:00 Phonon detection using scanning tunneling microscope light emission  
Y. Uehara (Tohoku University, Japan)

11:00~11:15 Coffee break

11:15~11:45 Optoelectronic nanodevice using DNA encapsulated carbon nanotubes created in electrolyte plasmas  
T. Kaneko, Y. Li, and R. Hatakeyama (Tohoku University, Japan)

11:45~12:15 Development of field-effect based Biosensors  
T. Wagner (Tohoku University, Japan)

12:15~12:45 SNPs and protein detection by covalently immobilized DNA or RNA on diamond FET  
H. Kawarada (Waseda University, Japan)

